

INQUIRIES

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CATALOGUE NO. 6213.0

NOV 21 DEC 1979

CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA, JULY 1979
(Including revised estimates for the period June 1966 to June 1979)

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NOON 21 DECEMBER 1979

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REVISED ESTIMATES

As mentioned in previous issues of this publication, the civilian employees series has been undergoing an extensive revision. The revision has now been completed and a summary of the revised estimates for the period from June 1966 is contained in this issue. A publication entitled *Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979* (6214.0), which is expected to be released in February 1980, will contain the complete series of revised estimates.

The estimates incorporate revised benchmarks and are based on data obtained from the 1966, 1971 and 1976 population censuses, labour force surveys, economic censuses and surveys, payroll tax returns, returns from government bodies and other employment returns. They are not compatible with those in issues of *Civilian Employees* (6212.0 and 6213.0) prior to July 1979.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The figures generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force, they therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private households employing staff. Defence forces are included in Tables 1, 2 and 3.

2. The estimates in this publication, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as 'benchmarks') derived for the purpose from population censuses and other sources.

3. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to benchmark dates are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. At July 1979 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 85 per cent of the employees in the industries covered. Month-to-month changes shown by current data are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

4. Although the series generally measure the short-term trends in employment in the defined field reasonably well, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods. Also, increases in payroll tax exemption levels may result in a reduction in the number of businesses liable for payroll tax and, as a consequence, increase the size of the unrecorded sector for which employment has to be estimated. Such a reduction is more significant in those industries, such as retail trade, in which there is a high proportion of businesses with few employees. With an increase in exemption levels a greater degree of estimation may be required in producing employment estimates for those industries.

5. For these reasons it may become necessary to amend the series from time to time. A decision to do so

will depend upon an analysis of the estimates, trends in labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time work, and comparisons of the estimates with data available from other sources such as population censuses, labour force surveys and economic censuses and surveys.

Concepts and definitions

6. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those adopted at the 1976 population census, which conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, 1954). At the census the following question was asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over:

"Did the person do any work at all last week?"

For those who did not work or did only unpaid work, a further question was asked:

"Did the person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind last week?"

7. Provided they had not been temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the whole of the week, persons who had worked for wages, salary, payment or profit or who had had a job, business, etc. (even though on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.) were classified as employed. Persons in this category were classified as wage or salary earners if on their census schedule they were stated to be 'a wage or salary earner' in the job they held in the previous week.

Current data

8. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

9. In all States and Territories most employers paying wages in excess of a designated exemption level are required to lodge payroll tax returns. Certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar

organisations are specifically exempted under the various Payroll Tax Acts. The following table shows details of exemption levels (in dollars per week):

	N.S.W., Vic.	Qld	S.A., Tas.	W.A.	N.T., A.C.T.
June 1966 to December 1975	400	400	400	400	400
January to December 1976	800	800	800	800	400
January to June 1977	923	1,200	923	923	923
July to November 1977	923	1,600	923	923	923
December 1977	923	1,600	923	1,154	923
January to June 1978	1,154	1,923	1,154	1,154	923
July to December 1978	1,154	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,154
From January 1979	1,269	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,269

Government employment

10. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies. (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education (including universities, colleges of advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

Industry

11. The industry classification used in this publication is the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)*, described in *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Volume 1 (1201.0).

Reasons for the revision

12. As results from each successive population census became available it had been customary to derive from them new benchmarks for the monthly employment series, and to revise the published estimates for all periods subsequent to the date of the previous census.

13. The benchmarks for June 1971 used in the previous series were established by analysing data from the 1971 population census and other relevant sources such as special returns from government bodies and the Bureau's economic censuses and surveys. As explained in *Population and Vital Statistics : June Quarter 1977* (3212.0), in estimating final population figures for the period June 1971 to June 1976 allowance was made for underenumeration in the population census and for other factors. The final figures for June 1971 and June 1976 were considerably higher than those previously published for the two census dates and it was apparent that the numbers of civilian employees derived from the 1971 population census, and used in determining the original benchmarks for the civilian employees series, were substantially understated. Consequently it was necessary to revise the series.

Methods used in the revision

14. Different procedures were adopted in revising the estimates for the two periods June 1971 to July 1979 and June 1966 to May 1971. These are summarised in the following paragraphs.

June 1971 to July 1979

15. The revision was carried out in two stages, as follows:

(a) Preliminary totals for males and females for Australia, States and Territories were established for each month by analysing data from a number of sources, principally the labour force survey (adjusted to revised population benchmarks) and month-to-month movements in the existing civilian employees series. The existing detailed industry estimates for each State and Territory were then expanded so that when aggregated, they equalled these preliminary totals. Because government employment figures are obtained by direct collection of information from all government bodies, except local government authorities in Victoria and Western Australia, which are sampled, adjustments were made only to the private sector estimates.

(b) The expanded detailed industry estimates were aggregated to ASIC Division totals for Australia, which were then compared with labour force survey estimates, results of economic censuses and surveys and other employment data, in order to determine the extent to which adjustments to the industry figures were required. Allocation of these adjustments to the detailed industry estimates was generally made in proportion to private sector employment in the relevant industries, with further adjustments being made as necessary after examination of the State and Territory ASIC Division totals. Further minor changes were then made in order to ensure that the final totals for States, Territories and Australia were in general accord with the preliminary totals established as in (a) above.

16. It should be noted that for certain industries, for which economic census data were not available and alternative data sources were inadequate, the degree of estimation required was necessarily greater than for other industries.

June 1966 to May 1971

17. Because reliable benchmark data at the detailed industry level were not available, revised estimates, by sex, were calculated for the period June 1966 to May 1971 for only State and Territory totals and ASIC Divisions for Australia. Totals for the States, Territories and Australia were obtained as follows:

(a) Estimates for June 1971, revised as outlined in paragraphs 14 and 15, were compared with corresponding estimates for June 1971 based on 1966 population census benchmarks — as published in *Employed Wage and Salary Earners, July 1969 to June 1971* (6214.0). Ratios for males and females for each State and Territory, derived from the two sets of estimates, were applied to the published estimates for June 1966 to obtain revised estimates for that month.

(b) The estimates for each month from July 1966 to May 1971 were revised by spreading the difference between the June 1966 and June 1971 adjustments evenly throughout the period, and where necessary further revised after comparing them with corresponding labour force survey estimates.

18. Industry estimates on a ASIC basis were not available in the civilian employees series for periods before June 1971; however, in order to provide users with a long-term series on an approximately comparable basis, the estimates for June 1966 to May 1971 were revised by the application of conversion factors derived from a comparison of estimates for later periods which had been compiled according to both ASIC and the 1966 population census industry classification. The estimates were then further adjusted so that the monthly totals agreed with those determined as in paragraph 17.

Discontinuities in the series

19. The revision provided an opportunity to eliminate some discontinuities in the series. For example, trainee teachers have been excluded from the estimates since June 1971. Their numbers were therefore estimated for the period June 1966 to May 1971 and the figures for that period were adjusted to exclude them. Also, breaks in the industry series have been eliminated by providing estimates for earlier periods on an approximate ASIC basis.

20. Estimates of private and government employment for periods before June 1971 are not compatible with those for later periods. This is due to the introduction of charges in the private/government dissection of employees, designed to achieve uniformity of classification in ABS statistical collections. The principal changes were as follows:

(a) *Hospitals.* Non-departmental 'public' or 'board' hospitals (other than those run by religious or charitable organisations) are now classified to State government. This change was made because the degree of State government financing and control of such institutions was found to be sufficient to warrant their inclusion in the State government estimates. The effect of this decision was to add approximately 105,000 persons to State government employment estimates at June 1971.

(b) *Marketing Authorities.* All marketing authorities or boards (other than those which are purely growers or producers co-operatives) are now included in the government sector, as they exercise functions which are fundamentally those of government. Prior to June 1971 a limited number of such bodies were included in the government employment estimates. The effect of this decision was to add approximately 6,000 persons to the government employment estimates at June 1971.

21. Estimates for periods before June 1966 are not compatible with those shown in this publication because they exclude full-blood Aboriginals and a considerable number of part-time employees (mostly females) and include trainee teachers. (It is estimated that there were approximately 5,000 male and 11,000 female trainee teachers in June 1966). In addition, the industry classification used for the estimates before June 1966 differed from the classification used for the estimates in this publication.

Related publications

22. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979 (6214.0), to be released shortly.

The Labour Force (6203.0).

23. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- † affected by industrial dispute
- ... not applicable
- nil or less than 50 persons
- n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable).
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

24. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : MALES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	Civilian employees		Total		Defence forces (b)	Total
	Private	Government	Original	Seasonally adjusted (a)		
1966 - June	1,917.1	741.4	2,658.5	2,659.7	64.2	2,722.7
July	1,914.5	741.9	2,656.4	2,662.2	66.8	2,723.2
Aug.	1,916.3	741.8	2,658.1	2,665.2	66.8	2,724.9
Sept.	1,917.3	740.9	2,658.2	2,666.9	67.0	2,725.2
Oct.	1,921.5	740.6	2,662.1	2,670.9	69.1	2,731.2
Nov.	1,934.0	740.6	2,674.6	2,674.0	69.0	2,743.6
Dec.	1,934.2	754.8	2,689.0	2,679.5	68.9	2,757.9
1967 - Jan.	1,935.5	747.1	2,682.6	2,683.5	69.9	2,752.5
Feb.	1,943.7	752.0	2,695.7	2,687.9	72.2	2,767.9
Mar.	1,944.8	751.7	2,696.5	2,689.1	72.4	2,768.9
April	1,945.4	752.3	2,697.7	2,693.7	74.8	2,772.5
May	1,948.5	754.1	2,702.6	2,699.1	74.8	2,777.4
June	1,947.7	753.7	2,701.4	2,702.5	74.8	2,776.2
July	1,947.1	754.5	2,701.6	2,707.5	75.5	2,777.1
Aug.	1,952.5	754.7	2,707.2	2,714.6	75.4	2,782.6
Sept.	1,958.3	754.3	2,712.6	2,721.6	75.3	2,787.9
Oct.	1,965.2	755.0	2,720.2	2,729.3	75.6	2,789.8
Nov.	1,978.6	757.3	2,735.9	2,735.2	75.7	2,811.6
Dec.	1,978.9	770.4	2,749.3	2,739.7	75.5	2,824.8
1968 - Jan.	1,979.5	762.8	2,742.3	2,743.2	76.6	2,818.9
Feb.	1,993.8	769.9	2,763.7	2,755.6	77.2	2,840.9
Mar.	1,997.0	771.8	2,768.8	2,761.0	77.4	2,846.2
April	1,997.3	773.8	2,771.1	2,766.8	75.9	2,847.0
May	2,002.8	774.2	2,777.0	2,773.2	78.0	2,855.0
June	2,004.9	774.8	2,779.7	2,780.6	78.1	2,857.8
July	2,007.3	774.9	2,782.2	2,788.4	78.9	2,861.1
Aug.	2,013.1	773.6	2,786.7	2,794.7	78.8	2,865.5
Sept.	2,019.6	772.3	2,791.9	2,801.3	78.8	2,870.7
Oct.	2,026.0	769.5	2,795.5	2,805.0	79.2	2,874.7
Nov.	2,041.0	771.3	2,812.3	2,811.2	79.1	2,891.4
Dec.	2,046.7	784.9	2,831.6	2,822.2	78.9	2,910.5
1969 - Jan.	2,047.6	777.3	2,824.9	2,825.9	79.8	2,904.7
Feb.	2,055.7	781.9	2,837.6	2,829.4	80.3	2,917.9
Mar.	2,064.8	782.1	2,846.9	2,838.6	80.4	2,927.3
April	2,067.5	783.1	2,850.6	2,845.8	80.6	2,931.2
May	2,074.0	783.8	2,857.8	2,853.5	80.8	2,938.6
June	2,078.8	784.6	2,863.4	2,864.1	80.8	2,944.2
July	2,083.8	783.3	2,867.1	2,873.8	81.4	2,948.5
Aug.	2,089.8	782.4	2,872.2	2,880.9	81.3	2,953.5
Sept.	2,095.8	781.7	2,877.5	2,887.4	81.2	2,958.7
Oct.	2,102.2	781.3	2,883.5	2,893.7	81.6	2,965.1
Nov.	†2,113.0	783.1	†2,896.1	†2,894.3	81.4	†2,977.5
Dec.	2,126.8	795.8	2,922.6	2,913.7	80.9	3,003.5
1970 - Jan.	2,127.5	789.8	2,917.3	2,918.5	81.8	2,999.1
Feb.	2,138.7	794.4	2,933.1	2,924.6	81.9	3,015.0
Mar.	2,144.4	794.7	2,939.1	2,930.2	81.7	3,020.8
April	†2,152.1	795.0	†2,947.1	†2,941.7	83.8	†3,030.9
May	†2,152.7	794.8	†2,947.5	†2,942.4	81.7	†3,029.2
June	2,152.4	797.4	2,949.8	2,949.9	81.5	3,031.3
July	2,153.9	797.6	2,951.5	2,958.7	81.7	3,033.2
Aug.	†2,157.2	798.8	†2,956.0	†2,965.3	81.4	†3,037.4
Sept.	†2,164.6	798.2	†2,962.8	†2,973.3	81.2	†3,044.0
Oct.	2,171.6	798.5	2,970.1	2,981.1	80.9	3,051.0
Nov.	2,188.5	†801.2	†2,989.7	†2,987.0	80.6	†3,070.3
Dec.	2,199.3	813.1	3,012.4	3,004.2	80.1	3,092.5
1971 - Jan.	2,197.9	805.2	3,003.1	3,005.1	81.1	3,084.2
Feb.	2,208.8	811.2	3,020.0	3,011.7	80.9	3,100.9
Mar.	2,214.3	811.4	3,025.7	3,016.2	80.5	3,106.2
April	†2,214.3	810.5	†3,024.8	†3,019.0	81.0	†3,105.8
May	2,217.1	810.9	3,028.0	3,021.6	80.8	3,108.8
June	2,189.3	836.8	3,026.0	3,025.4	80.5	3,106.5
July	2,179.7	835.4	3,015.1	3,022.3	81.3	3,096.4
Aug.	2,180.8	834.9	3,015.7	3,025.3	81.0	3,096.7
Sept.	2,181.6	834.1	3,015.7	3,026.5	80.7	3,096.4
Oct.	2,182.7	834.3	3,017.0	3,028.1	80.6	3,097.6
Nov.	2,194.7	837.1	3,031.8	3,028.7	78.7	3,110.5
Dec.	2,184.6	848.7	3,033.3	3,026.2	76.6	3,109.9
1972 - Jan.	2,178.4	846.9	3,025.4	3,028.7	75.8	3,101.2
Feb.	2,182.9	855.1	3,038.0	3,030.4	78.0	3,116.0
Mar.	2,180.7	861.7	3,042.4	3,032.5	77.9	3,120.3
April	2,180.6	863.8	3,044.4	3,038.4	78.8	3,123.2
May	2,180.7	865.3	3,045.9	3,038.4	78.4	3,124.3
June	2,176.6	864.9	3,041.5	3,039.7	78.3	3,119.8
July	2,167.2	864.4	3,031.6	3,038.2	80.3	3,111.9
Aug.	2,166.6	864.9	3,031.5	3,040.9	78.6	3,110.1
Sept.	2,167.0	866.0	3,033.0	3,043.7	78.5	3,111.5
Oct.	2,170.6	866.6	3,037.2	3,047.7	79.4	3,116.6
Nov.	2,194.8	869.0	3,063.8	3,061.0	78.5	3,142.3
Dec.	2,193.8	876.3	3,070.1	3,064.7	76.3	3,146.4

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : MALES - continued
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	Civilian employees		Total		Defence forces (b)	Total
	Private	Government	Original	Seasonally adjusted (a)		
1973 - Jan.	2,191.7	874.5	3,066.3	3,071.2	74.3	3,140.6
Feb.	2,201.9	882.6	3,084.5	3,078.1	72.6	3,157.1
Mar.	2,207.0	885.4	3,092.4	3,082.4	71.6	3,164.0
April (c)	†2,193.5	886.2	†3,079.7	†3,073.4	71.2	†3,150.9
May (c)	†2,201.8	886.8	†3,088.6	†3,079.8	71.1	†3,159.7
June	†2,201.0	885.6	†3,086.6	†3,083.5	71.0	†3,157.6
July	2,206.2	881.9	3,088.1	3,093.7	70.7	3,158.8
Aug.	2,218.7	880.1	3,098.8	3,108.1	69.9	3,168.7
Sept.	2,221.4	877.7	3,099.2	3,109.4	69.5	3,168.7
Oct.	2,229.6	875.5	3,105.1	3,114.8	68.9	3,174.0
Nov.	2,256.4	877.7	3,134.2	3,131.7	67.9	3,202.1
Dec.	2,260.0	886.5	3,146.5	3,143.2	67.2	3,213.7
1974 - Jan.	2,255.7	884.5	3,140.2	3,147.0	66.8	3,207.0
Feb.	2,262.6	890.4	3,153.0	3,147.8	66.3	3,219.3
Mar.	2,273.4	893.0	3,166.4	3,156.1	65.6	3,232.0
April	2,267.7	894.0	3,161.7	3,155.0	65.1	3,226.8
May	2,278.1	895.1	3,173.2	3,163.6	64.7	3,237.9
June	2,275.3	897.3	3,172.6	3,168.3	64.7	3,237.3
July	†2,255.7	†899.6	†3,155.3	†3,159.4	64.5	†3,219.8
Aug.	†2,248.8	†901.8	†3,150.6	†3,159.2	64.4	†3,215.0
Sept.	2,245.7	903.5	3,149.3	3,159.1	64.3	3,213.6
Oct.	2,243.5	905.7	3,149.2	3,158.2	64.5	3,213.7
Nov.	2,238.6	908.8	3,147.4	3,146.7	64.5	3,211.9
Dec.	2,217.3	917.5	3,134.8	3,133.4	64.1	3,198.9
1975 - Jan.	2,203.0	918.2	3,121.2	3,129.0	65.3	3,186.5
Feb.	2,205.8	929.2	3,135.0	3,130.9	65.5	3,200.5
Mar.	2,200.7	937.6	3,138.3	3,128.3	65.5	3,203.8
April	2,203.4	†936.9	†3,140.3	†3,133.0	65.8	†3,206.1
May	2,202.6	953.3	3,155.9	3,145.9	65.8	3,221.7
June	†2,196.9	955.9	†3,152.9	†3,147.5	65.8	†3,218.7
July	†2,185.1	954.2	†3,139.3	†3,141.7	65.9	†3,205.2
Aug.	2,177.1	949.4	3,126.5	3,134.1	65.9	3,192.4
Sept.	2,177.2	944.4	3,121.6	3,130.9	65.6	3,187.2
Oct.	2,181.0	939.4	3,120.3	3,128.9	65.5	3,185.8
Nov.	2,183.2	935.3	3,118.5	3,119.4	65.1	3,183.6
Dec.	2,181.0	935.3	3,116.3	3,116.6	64.8	3,181.1
1976 - Jan.	2,175.8	934.5	3,110.2	3,118.7	65.7	3,175.9
Feb.	2,186.4	935.2	3,121.6	3,118.1	65.7	3,187.3
Mar.	2,195.0	935.0	3,130.0	3,120.3	65.4	3,195.4
April	2,194.6	935.3	3,129.9	3,122.1	65.5	3,195.4
May	2,195.2	936.6	3,131.7	3,121.8	65.2	3,196.9
June	2,190.1	937.1	3,127.2	3,121.6	65.3	3,192.5
July	2,186.0	936.2	3,122.2	3,123.5	65.3	3,187.5
Aug.	2,181.6	934.3	3,115.9	3,122.6	65.2	3,181.1
Sept.	2,181.7	933.6	3,115.2	3,124.4	65.1	3,180.3
Oct.	2,182.9	931.9	3,114.8	3,123.1	65.1	3,179.9
Nov.	†2,185.9	933.4	†3,119.3	†3,121.2	65.0	†3,184.3
Dec.	2,180.6	936.0	3,116.6	3,117.9	64.9	3,181.5
1977 - Jan.	2,176.0	936.9	3,112.9	3,121.4	65.9	3,178.8
Feb.	2,183.1	941.9	3,125.0	3,121.6	66.1	3,191.1
Mar.	2,185.5	944.6	3,130.1	3,120.6	66.2	3,196.3
April	2,178.3	946.7	3,125.0	3,116.8	66.4	3,191.4
May	2,173.6	947.5	3,121.1	3,111.2	66.5	3,187.6
June	2,168.6	949.2	3,117.8	3,112.2	66.3	3,184.1
July	2,158.6	948.8	3,107.4	3,108.1	66.6	3,174.0
Aug.	2,153.4	949.2	3,102.6	3,108.7	66.5	3,169.1
Sept.	†2,145.9	†947.9	†3,093.8	†3,102.6	66.3	†3,160.1
Oct.	†2,142.9	950.6	†3,093.5	†3,102.1	66.3	†3,159.8
Nov.	2,147.4	951.8	3,099.2	3,101.7	65.9	3,165.1
Dec.	2,147.5	954.2	3,101.7	3,103.5	65.7	3,167.4
1978 - Jan.	2,138.7	956.6	3,095.3	3,103.7	66.5	3,161.8
Feb.	2,142.9	960.5	3,103.4	3,099.8	66.5	3,169.9
Mar.	2,140.5	960.8	3,101.3	3,092.0	66.4	3,167.7
April	2,136.7	962.0	3,098.7	3,090.3	66.3	3,165.0
May	2,132.7	962.4	3,095.1	3,085.3	66.3	3,161.4
June	†2,126.2	961.1	†3,087.2	†3,082.0	66.1	†3,153.3
July	†2,123.6	960.3	†3,084.0	†3,084.2	66.0	†3,150.0
Aug.	2,121.6	959.4	3,081.0	3,086.6	66.0	3,147.0
Sept.	†2,120.9	†958.2	†3,079.1	†3,087.9	65.9	†3,145.0
Oct.	†2,121.9	958.0	†3,079.9	†3,088.8	65.9	†3,145.8
Nov.	†2,132.6	†957.7	†3,090.3	†3,093.0	65.8	†3,156.1
Dec.	2,133.9	960.1	3,094.0	3,096.0	65.5	3,159.5
1979 - Jan.	2,127.6	959.9	3,087.4	3,095.7	66.5	3,153.9
Feb.	2,138.4	963.5	3,101.9	3,098.2	66.4	3,168.3
Mar.	2,145.7	964.6	3,110.3	3,100.9	66.3	3,176.6
April	2,142.4	964.9	3,107.4	3,098.8	66.3	3,173.7
May	2,146.2	965.6	3,111.9	3,102.1	66.2	3,178.1
June	†2,140.8	964.4	†3,105.2	†3,100.1	66.2	†3,171.4
July	†2,136.0	961.8	†3,097.8	†3,098.0	66.1	†3,163.9

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : FEMALES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(’000)

Civilian employees

Month	Civilian employees		Total		Defence forces (b)	Total
	Private	Government	Original	Seasonally adjusted (a)		
1966 - June	1,020.6	205.4	1,226.0	1,227.6	2.5	1,228.5
July	1,022.2	206.7	1,228.9	1,233.0	2.5	1,231.4
Aug.	1,027.5	207.8	1,235.3	1,239.9	2.5	1,237.8
Sept.	1,032.9	208.3	1,241.2	1,245.1	2.5	1,243.7
Oct.	1,040.2	208.5	1,248.7	1,250.0	2.5	1,251.2
Nov.	1,050.6	209.9	1,260.5	1,254.8	2.5	1,263.0
Dec.	1,053.3	210.4	1,263.7	1,257.3	2.4	1,266.1
1967 - Jan.	1,049.4	207.7	1,257.1	1,267.7	2.5	1,259.6
Feb.	1,064.1	214.7	1,278.8	1,275.6	2.5	1,281.3
Mar.	1,068.9	216.0	1,284.9	1,278.3	2.5	1,287.4
April	1,070.4	216.8	1,287.2	1,283.7	2.5	1,289.7
May	1,071.3	217.3	1,288.6	1,287.6	2.5	1,291.1
June	1,073.1	216.9	1,290.0	1,291.6	2.5	1,292.5
July	1,073.6	217.7	1,291.3	1,295.6	2.5	1,293.8
Aug.	1,077.4	218.2	1,295.6	1,300.5	2.6	1,298.2
Sept.	1,081.2	218.8	1,300.0	1,304.1	2.5	1,302.5
Oct.	1,086.9	219.3	1,306.2	1,307.5	2.6	1,308.8
Nov.	1,096.5	221.0	1,317.5	1,311.3	2.5	1,320.0
Dec.	1,099.2	220.9	1,320.1	1,313.5	2.5	1,322.6
1968 - Jan.	1,092.2	217.3	1,309.5	1,320.6	2.5	1,312.0
Feb.	1,106.8	224.8	1,331.6	1,328.4	2.6	1,334.2
Mar.	1,114.1	225.6	1,339.7	1,332.9	2.6	1,342.3
April	1,112.0	226.1	1,338.1	1,334.5	2.6	1,340.7
May	1,115.8	226.8	1,342.6	1,341.4	2.6	1,345.2
June	1,118.5	227.2	1,345.7	1,347.4	2.7	1,348.4
July	1,121.2	228.5	1,349.7	1,354.2	2.7	1,352.4
Aug.	1,124.2	228.3	1,352.5	1,357.7	2.7	1,354.2
Sept.	1,129.6	229.5	1,359.1	1,363.4	2.7	1,361.8
Oct.	1,135.0	230.4	1,365.4	1,366.6	2.7	1,368.1
Nov.	1,146.6	231.5	1,378.1	1,371.2	2.7	1,380.8
Dec.	1,150.8	232.7	1,383.5	1,376.8	2.6	1,386.1
1969 - Jan.	1,138.6	228.8	1,367.4	1,379.2	2.7	1,370.1
Feb.	1,149.0	238.5	1,387.5	1,384.3	2.6	1,390.1
Mar.	1,160.4	240.2	1,400.6	1,393.6	2.6	1,403.2
April	1,160.3	241.3	1,401.6	1,397.8	2.7	1,404.3
May	1,164.4	241.2	1,405.6	1,404.0	2.7	1,408.3
June	1,168.8	242.7	1,411.5	1,413.2	2.7	1,414.2
July	1,171.6	243.5	1,415.1	1,419.9	2.7	1,417.8
Aug.	1,178.3	243.2	1,421.5	1,427.2	2.7	1,424.2
Sept.	1,185.4	244.5	1,429.9	1,434.3	2.7	1,432.6
Oct.	1,197.0	246.3	1,443.3	1,444.3	2.7	1,446.0
Nov.	1,211.5	249.0	1,460.5	1,452.6	2.7	1,463.2
Dec.	1,217.9	249.7	1,467.6	1,460.6	2.6	1,470.2
1970 - Jan.	1,209.7	245.9	1,455.6	1,468.8	2.7	1,458.3
Feb.	1,224.1	254.8	1,478.9	1,476.2	2.6	1,481.5
Mar.	1,232.3	257.0	1,489.3	1,482.3	2.7	1,492.0
April	1,235.8	258.8	1,494.6	1,490.5	2.7	1,497.3
May	1,238.2	259.9	1,498.1	1,495.9	2.7	1,500.8
June	1,239.6	260.6	1,500.2	1,501.8	2.7	1,502.9
July	1,241.4	261.2	1,502.6	1,507.7	2.7	1,505.3
Aug.	1,242.1	263.2	1,505.3	1,511.3	2.7	1,508.0
Sept.	1,252.2	263.6	1,515.8	1,520.1	2.8	1,518.6
Oct.	1,261.6	264.2	1,525.8	1,526.3	2.7	1,528.5
Nov.	1,277.2	267.4	1,544.6	1,535.4	2.7	1,547.3
Dec.	1,283.4	267.4	1,550.8	1,544.0	2.6	1,553.4
1971 - Jan.	1,273.5	262.1	1,535.6	1,550.5	2.7	1,539.3
Feb.	1,286.0	271.2	1,557.2	1,555.4	2.7	1,559.9
Mar.	1,293.0	273.1	1,566.1	1,559.3	2.7	1,568.8
April	1,291.6	273.0	1,564.6	1,560.3	2.7	1,567.3
May	1,293.8	273.0	1,566.8	1,563.7	2.7	1,569.5
June	1,201.8	364.8	1,566.6	1,567.2	2.7	1,569.3
July	1,198.7	365.6	1,564.4	1,568.4	2.7	1,567.1
Aug.	1,198.9	367.0	1,565.9	1,571.2	2.8	1,568.7
Sept.	1,202.1	367.6	1,569.7	1,573.3	2.8	1,572.5
Oct.	1,206.0	367.9	1,574.0	1,574.0	2.8	1,576.8
Nov.	1,214.8	370.4	1,585.2	1,575.9	2.8	1,588.0
Dec.	1,213.3	368.4	1,581.6	1,577.1	2.7	1,584.3
1972 - Jan.	1,197.1	366.4	1,563.5	1,581.7	2.8	1,566.3
Feb.	1,207.3	376.1	1,583.4	1,582.5	2.8	1,586.2
Mar.	1,209.4	378.6	1,588.0	1,581.3	2.7	1,590.7
April	1,212.4	380.4	1,592.8	1,587.9	2.8	1,595.6
May	1,213.9	381.5	1,595.4	1,591.3	2.9	1,598.3
June	1,212.5	381.3	1,593.8	1,593.7	2.8	1,596.6
July	1,211.5	383.0	1,594.5	1,598.1	2.9	1,597.4
Aug.	1,214.8	383.0	1,597.8	1,602.6	3.0	1,600.8
Sept.	1,224.3	383.0	1,607.3	1,610.1	3.0	1,610.3
Oct.	1,234.7	383.5	1,618.2	1,617.3	2.9	1,621.1
Nov.	1,254.1	385.5	1,639.6	1,629.7	3.0	1,642.6
Dec.	1,252.4	381.6	1,634.0	1,630.6	2.9	1,636.9

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES: FEMALES – *continued*
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(’000)

Civilian employees						
Month	Private	Government	Total		Defence forces (b)	Total
			Original	Seasonally adjusted (a)		
1973 — Jan.	1,236.0	379.7	1,615.7	1,635.5	3.0	1,618.7
Feb.	1,251.6	393.1	1,644.7	1,645.3	2.9	1,647.6
Mar.	1,268.8	396.0	1,664.8	1,658.4	3.0	1,667.8
April (c)	1,263.3	398.7	1,662.0	1,657.1	3.0	1,665.0
May (c)	1,277.6	400.0	1,677.6	1,673.0	3.1	1,680.7
June	1,283.5	400.7	1,684.2	1,683.6	3.1	1,687.3
July	1,286.5	403.3	1,689.8	1,692.6	3.2	1,693.0
Aug.	1,295.2	405.4	1,700.6	1,705.0	3.1	1,703.7
Sept.	1,307.6	405.7	1,713.3	1,715.1	3.1	1,716.4
Oct.	1,323.6	407.7	1,731.3	1,729.2	3.0	1,734.3
Nov.	1,350.4	411.0	1,761.4	1,750.4	3.0	1,764.4
Dec.	1,352.0	408.3	1,760.4	1,758.0	2.9	1,763.3
1974 — Jan.	1,331.6	405.7	1,737.3	1,759.4	2.9	1,740.2
Feb.	1,352.1	422.6	1,774.7	1,776.9	2.9	1,777.6
Mar.	1,365.8	428.0	1,793.8	1,787.6	2.8	1,796.6
April	1,366.6	432.2	1,798.8	1,793.8	2.9	1,801.7
May	1,370.2	434.2	1,804.4	1,799.6	2.9	1,807.3
June	1,367.7	437.6	1,805.3	1,804.1	2.9	1,808.2
July	†1,354.9	441.2	†1,796.1	†1,797.8	3.0	†1,799.1
Aug.	1,346.4	442.9	1,789.4	1,793.1	3.0	1,792.4
Sept.	1,342.4	445.4	1,787.8	1,788.8	3.1	1,790.9
Oct.	1,337.2	447.8	1,785.1	1,782.0	3.1	1,788.2
Nov.	1,330.7	449.4	1,780.1	1,769.1	3.1	1,783.2
Dec.	1,314.4	444.3	1,758.7	1,758.1	3.1	1,761.8
1975 — Jan.	1,288.7	440.2	1,728.9	1,751.6	3.2	1,732.1
Feb.	1,292.9	460.4	1,753.3	1,756.4	3.2	1,756.5
Mar.	1,294.0	466.2	1,760.1	1,754.7	3.3	1,763.4
April	1,298.2	471.9	1,770.1	1,765.2	3.4	1,773.5
May	1,297.6	475.8	1,773.5	1,768.8	3.4	1,776.9
June	1,297.3	479.7	1,777.0	1,775.5	3.4	1,780.4
July	1,298.9	481.8	1,780.6	1,781.2	3.4	1,784.0
Aug.	1,298.5	482.3	1,780.8	1,783.6	3.4	1,784.2
Sept.	1,305.0	482.0	1,787.0	1,787.4	3.5	1,790.5
Oct.	1,311.6	483.5	1,795.1	1,791.4	3.5	1,798.6
Nov.	1,318.8	484.7	1,803.6	1,792.4	3.5	1,807.1
Dec.	1,316.1	474.7	1,790.9	1,791.2	3.5	1,794.4
1976 — Jan.	1,299.5	474.6	1,774.1	1,797.3	3.5	1,777.6
Feb.	1,308.9	487.4	1,796.3	1,800.0	3.5	1,799.8
Mar.	1,318.1	490.8	1,808.9	1,804.0	3.5	1,812.4
April	1,315.8	492.3	1,808.2	1,803.6	3.6	1,811.8
May	1,315.1	492.9	1,808.0	1,804.0	3.6	1,811.6
June	1,311.0	494.6	1,805.7	1,804.2	3.6	1,809.3
July	1,309.0	497.2	1,806.2	1,806.0	3.5	1,809.7
Aug.	1,307.8	497.6	1,805.4	1,807.6	3.6	1,809.0
Sept.	1,311.2	499.0	1,810.2	1,810.3	3.6	1,813.8
Oct.	1,317.6	499.7	1,817.3	1,813.1	3.6	1,820.9
Nov.	1,324.3	501.4	1,825.7	1,814.3	3.7	1,829.4
Dec.	1,318.9	493.6	1,812.5	1,813.2	3.6	1,816.1
1977 — Jan.	1,303.5	490.9	1,794.4	1,817.4	3.7	1,798.1
Feb.	1,306.9	505.9	1,812.8	1,816.7	3.8	1,816.6
Mar.	1,310.3	510.7	1,821.1	1,816.5	3.8	1,824.9
April	1,307.8	514.0	1,821.9	1,817.8	3.8	1,825.7
May	1,305.1	515.7	1,820.8	1,817.3	3.9	1,824.7
June	1,303.0	516.1	1,819.1	1,818.0	3.8	1,822.9
July	1,301.3	518.4	1,819.7	1,819.1	3.9	1,823.6
Aug.	1,300.8	520.5	1,821.3	1,823.0	3.9	1,825.2
Sept.	†1,303.4	521.7	†1,825.1	†1,825.1	3.9	†1,829.0
Oct.	1,306.9	523.3	1,830.3	1,825.6	3.9	1,834.2
Nov.	1,313.1	525.7	1,838.8	1,827.2	3.9	1,842.7
Dec.	1,313.6	520.0	1,833.6	1,834.5	3.8	1,837.4
1978 — Jan.	1,295.0	518.3	1,813.3	1,836.2	3.9	1,817.2
Feb.	1,298.7	528.7	1,827.3	1,831.1	3.8	1,831.1
Mar.	1,297.1	532.2	1,829.3	1,825.3	3.8	1,833.1
April	1,297.7	534.6	1,832.3	1,828.7	3.7	1,836.0
May	1,298.1	535.0	1,833.1	1,829.9	3.7	1,836.8
June	1,298.4	536.1	1,834.6	1,833.5	3.7	1,838.3
July	†1,297.9	539.4	†1,837.3	†1,836.4	3.8	†1,841.1
Aug.	1,296.9	539.9	1,836.7	1,838.2	3.8	1,840.5
Sept.	1,298.7	539.5	1,838.2	1,838.2	3.8	1,842.0
Oct.	1,306.5	540.3	1,846.8	1,842.2	3.8	1,850.6
Nov.	1,316.9	541.9	1,858.8	1,847.0	3.9	1,862.7
Dec.	1,320.5	536.0	1,856.5	1,857.4	3.8	1,860.3
1979 — Jan.	1,304.7	530.9	1,835.5	1,858.5	3.9	1,839.4
Feb.	1,314.8	543.1	1,857.9	1,861.6	3.9	1,861.8
Mar.	1,321.7	547.5	1,869.1	1,865.3	3.9	1,873.0
April	1,321.5	549.6	1,871.1	1,867.6	4.0	1,875.1
May	1,324.8	550.1	1,874.8	1,871.9	4.0	1,878.8
June	1,325.1	550.7	1,875.8	1,874.9	4.0	1,879.8
July	1,327.8	554.4	1,882.2	1,881.2	4.1	1,886.3

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : PERSONS
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(’000)

Civilian employees								
Month	Private		Government		Total		Defence forces (b)	Total
	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)		
1966 - June	2,937.7	2,941.8	946.8	945.5	3,884.5	3,887.3	66.6	3,951.1
July	2,936.7	2,946.9	948.6	948.3	3,885.3	3,895.2	69.3	3,954.6
Aug.	2,943.8	2,953.8	949.6	951.3	3,893.4	3,905.1	69.3	3,962.7
Sept.	2,950.2	2,958.9	949.2	953.1	3,899.4	3,912.0	69.5	3,968.9
Oct.	2,961.7	2,966.1	949.1	954.8	3,910.8	3,920.9	71.6	3,982.4
Nov.	2,984.6	2,973.3	950.5	955.5	3,935.1	3,928.8	71.5	4,006.6
Dec.	2,987.5	2,977.3	965.2	959.5	3,952.7	3,936.8	71.3	4,024.0
1967 - Jan.	2,984.9	2,990.2	954.8	961.0	3,939.7	3,951.2	72.4	4,012.1
Feb.	3,007.8	3,001.2	966.7	962.3	3,974.5	3,963.5	74.7	4,049.2
Mar.	3,013.7	3,003.7	967.7	963.7	3,981.4	3,967.4	74.9	4,056.3
April	3,015.8	3,012.1	969.1	965.3	3,984.9	3,977.4	77.3	4,062.2
May	3,019.8	3,018.3	971.4	968.4	3,991.2	3,986.7	77.3	4,068.5
June	3,020.8	3,025.0	970.6	969.1	3,991.4	3,994.1	77.3	4,068.7
July	3,020.7	3,031.3	972.2	971.8	3,992.9	4,003.1	78.0	4,070.9
Aug.	3,029.9	3,040.5	972.9	974.6	4,002.8	4,015.1	78.0	4,080.8
Sept.	3,039.5	3,048.6	973.1	977.1	4,012.6	4,025.7	77.8	4,090.4
Oct.	3,052.1	3,056.7	974.3	980.1	4,026.4	4,036.8	78.2	4,104.6
Nov.	3,075.1	3,063.2	978.3	983.3	4,053.4	4,046.5	78.2	4,131.6
Dec.	3,078.1	3,067.5	991.3	985.7	4,069.4	4,053.2	78.0	4,147.4
1968 - Jan.	3,071.7	3,077.1	980.1	986.7	4,051.8	4,063.8	79.1	4,130.9
Feb.	3,100.6	3,093.8	994.7	990.2	4,095.3	4,084.0	79.8	4,175.1
Mar.	3,111.1	3,100.8	997.4	993.1	4,108.5	4,093.9	80.0	4,188.5
April	3,109.3	3,105.3	999.9	996.0	4,109.2	4,101.3	78.5	4,187.7
May	3,118.6	3,116.6	1,001.0	998.0	4,119.6	4,114.6	80.6	4,200.2
June	3,123.4	3,127.8	1,002.0	1,000.2	4,125.4	4,128.0	80.8	4,206.2
July	3,128.5	3,139.7	1,003.4	1,002.9	4,131.9	4,142.6	81.6	4,213.5
Aug.	3,137.3	3,148.8	1,001.9	1,003.6	4,139.2	4,152.4	81.5	4,220.7
Sept.	3,149.2	3,158.8	1,001.8	1,005.9	4,151.0	4,164.7	81.5	4,232.5
Oct.	3,161.0	3,165.8	999.9	1,005.8	4,160.9	4,171.6	81.9	4,242.8
Nov.	3,187.6	3,174.7	1,002.8	1,007.7	4,190.4	4,182.4	81.8	4,272.2
Dec.	3,197.5	3,186.5	1,017.6	1,012.5	4,215.1	4,199.0	81.5	4,296.6
1969 - Jan.	3,186.2	3,192.0	1,006.1	1,013.1	4,192.3	4,205.1	82.5	4,274.8
Feb.	3,204.7	3,197.8	1,020.4	1,015.9	4,225.1	4,213.7	82.9	4,308.0
Mar.	3,225.2	3,214.5	1,022.3	1,017.7	4,247.5	4,232.2	83.0	4,330.5
April	3,227.8	3,223.3	1,024.4	1,020.3	4,252.2	4,243.6	83.3	4,335.5
May	3,238.4	3,235.6	1,025.0	1,021.9	4,263.4	4,257.5	83.5	4,346.9
June	3,247.6	3,252.2	1,027.3	1,025.1	4,274.9	4,277.3	83.5	4,358.4
July	3,255.4	3,267.5	1,026.8	1,026.2	4,282.2	4,293.7	84.1	4,366.3
Aug.	3,268.1	3,280.9	1,025.6	1,027.2	4,293.7	4,308.1	84.0	4,377.7
Sept.	3,281.2	3,291.4	1,026.2	1,030.3	4,307.4	4,321.7	83.9	4,391.3
Oct.	3,299.2	3,304.4	1,027.6	1,033.6	4,326.8	4,338.0	84.3	4,411.1
Nov.	†3,324.5	†3,309.9	1,032.1	1,037.0	†4,356.6	†4,346.9	84.1	†4,440.7
Dec.	3,344.7	3,332.9	1,045.5	1,041.4	4,390.2	4,374.3	83.4	4,473.6
1970 - Jan.	3,337.2	3,344.0	1,035.7	1,043.3	4,372.9	4,387.3	84.5	4,457.4
Feb.	3,362.8	3,356.1	1,049.2	1,044.7	4,412.0	4,400.8	84.5	4,496.5
Mar.	3,376.7	3,365.7	1,051.7	1,046.8	4,428.4	4,412.5	84.4	4,512.8
April	†3,387.9	†3,382.8	1,053.8	1,049.4	†4,441.7	†4,432.2	86.5	†4,528.2
May	†3,390.9	†3,387.0	1,054.7	1,051.3	†4,445.6	†4,438.3	84.4	†4,530.0
June	3,392.0	3,396.5	1,058.0	1,055.2	4,450.0	4,451.7	84.2	4,534.2
July	3,395.3	3,408.4	1,058.8	1,058.0	4,454.1	4,466.4	84.4	4,538.5
Aug.	†3,399.3	†3,413.2	1,062.0	1,063.4	†4,461.3	†4,476.6	84.1	†4,545.4
Sept.	†3,416.8	†3,427.6	1,061.8	1,065.8	†4,478.6	†4,493.4	84.0	†4,562.6
Oct.	3,433.2	3,438.5	1,062.7	1,068.9	4,495.9	4,507.4	83.6	4,579.5
Nov.	3,465.7	3,448.9	†1,068.6	†1,073.5	†4,534.3	†4,522.4	83.3	†4,617.6
Dec.	3,482.7	3,470.3	1,080.5	1,077.9	4,563.2	4,548.2	82.7	4,645.9
1971 - Jan.	3,471.4	3,479.9	1,067.3	1,075.7	4,538.7	4,555.6	83.8	4,622.5
Feb.	3,494.8	3,489.0	1,082.4	1,078.1	4,577.2	4,567.1	83.6	4,660.8
Mar.	3,507.3	3,496.2	1,084.5	1,079.3	4,591.8	4,575.5	83.2	4,675.0
April	†3,505.9	†3,500.7	1,083.5	1,078.6	†4,589.4	†4,579.3	83.7	†4,673.1
May	3,510.9	3,505.4	1,083.9	1,079.9	4,594.8	4,585.3	83.5	4,678.3
June	3,391.1	3,394.8	1,201.6	1,197.8	4,592.6	4,592.6	83.2	4,675.8
July	3,378.4	3,391.3	1,201.1	1,199.4	4,579.5	4,590.7	84.0	4,663.5
Aug.	3,379.7	3,393.8	1,201.9	1,202.7	4,581.6	4,596.5	83.8	4,665.4
Sept.	3,383.7	3,394.2	1,201.7	1,205.6	4,585.4	4,599.8	83.5	4,668.9
Oct.	3,388.7	3,393.5	1,202.2	1,208.6	4,591.0	4,602.1	83.4	4,674.4
Nov.	3,409.5	3,392.0	1,207.5	1,212.6	4,617.0	4,604.6	81.5	4,698.5
Dec.	3,397.9	3,386.2	1,217.1	1,217.1	4,614.9	4,603.3	79.3	4,694.2
1972 - Jan.	3,375.5	3,385.4	1,213.4	1,225.0	4,588.9	4,610.4	78.6	4,667.5
Feb.	3,390.2	3,386.2	1,231.2	1,226.8	4,621.4	4,612.9	80.8	4,702.2
Mar.	3,390.1	3,379.8	1,240.4	1,234.0	4,630.5	4,613.8	80.6	4,711.1
April	3,393.0	3,388.1	1,244.2	1,238.2	4,637.2	4,626.3	81.6	4,718.8
May	3,394.6	3,388.1	1,246.8	1,241.6	4,641.3	4,629.7	81.3	4,722.6
June	3,389.1	3,391.6	1,246.2	1,241.8	4,635.3	4,633.4	81.1	4,716.4
July	3,378.7	3,391.2	1,247.4	1,245.1	4,626.1	4,636.3	83.2	4,709.3
Aug.	3,381.4	3,395.5	1,247.9	1,248.0	4,629.3	4,643.5	81.6	4,710.9
Sept.	3,391.3	3,401.2	1,249.0	1,252.6	4,640.3	4,653.8	81.5	4,721.8
Oct.	3,405.2	3,408.8	1,250.1	1,256.2	4,655.4	4,665.0	82.3	4,737.7
Nov.	3,448.8	3,430.8	1,254.6	1,259.9	4,703.4	4,690.7	81.5	4,784.9
Dec.	3,446.2	3,435.2	1,257.9	1,260.1	4,704.1	4,695.3	79.2	4,783.3

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : PERSONS — continued
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service).
(000)

Month	Civilian employees						Defence forces (b)	Total
	Private		Government		Total			
	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (a)		
1973 — Jan.	3,427.7	3,440.2	1,254.2	1,266.5	4,682.0	4,706.7	77.3	4,759.3
Feb.	3,453.5	3,451.4	1,275.7	1,272.0	4,729.2	4,723.4	75.5	4,804.7
Mar.	3,475.8	3,465.6	1,281.4	1,275.2	4,757.2	4,740.8	74.6	4,831.8
April (c)	†3,456.9	†3,452.0	1,284.9	1,278.5	†4,741.8	†4,730.5	74.2	†4,816.0
May (c)	†3,479.4	†3,471.9	1,286.8	1,280.9	†4,766.2	†4,752.8	74.2	†4,840.4
June	†3,484.5	†3,485.8	1,286.4	1,281.3	†4,770.9	†4,767.1	74.1	†4,845.0
July	3,492.7	3,504.5	1,285.1	1,281.8	4,777.9	4,786.3	73.9	4,851.8
Aug.	3,514.0	3,528.2	1,285.4	1,284.9	4,799.4	4,813.1	73.0	4,872.4
Sept.	3,529.0	3,538.2	1,283.5	1,286.3	4,812.5	4,824.5	72.6	4,885.1
Oct.	3,553.2	3,555.2	1,283.2	1,288.8	4,836.4	4,844.0	71.9	4,908.3
Nov.	3,606.8	3,588.1	1,288.7	1,294.0	4,895.5	4,882.1	70.9	4,966.4
Dec.	3,612.1	3,601.7	1,294.8	1,299.5	4,906.8	4,901.2	70.1	4,976.9
1974 — Jan.	3,587.3	3,602.8	1,290.1	1,303.6	4,877.4	4,906.4	69.7	4,947.1
Feb.	3,614.7	3,614.6	1,313.0	1,310.1	4,927.7	4,924.7	69.2	4,996.9
Mar.	3,639.2	3,628.6	1,321.0	1,315.1	4,960.2	4,943.7	68.4	5,028.6
April	3,634.4	3,629.2	1,326.1	1,319.6	4,960.5	4,948.8	68.0	5,028.5
May	3,648.2	3,640.3	1,329.3	1,322.9	4,977.6	4,963.2	67.6	5,045.2
June	3,642.9	3,643.1	1,334.9	1,329.3	4,977.8	4,972.4	67.6	5,045.4
July	†3,610.5	†3,620.9	†1,340.8	†1,336.3	†4,951.3	†4,957.2	67.5	†5,018.8
Aug.	†3,595.2	†3,608.9	†1,344.7	†1,343.4	†4,939.9	†4,952.3	67.4	†5,007.3
Sept.	3,588.1	3,596.7	1,349.0	1,351.2	4,937.1	4,947.9	67.4	5,004.5
Oct.	3,580.7	3,581.6	1,353.5	1,358.6	4,934.2	4,940.2	67.6	5,001.8
Nov.	3,569.3	3,552.4	1,358.2	1,363.4	4,927.5	4,915.8	67.6	4,995.1
Dec.	3,531.7	3,522.8	1,361.7	1,368.7	4,893.4	4,891.5	67.2	4,960.6
1975 — Jan.	3,491.7	3,507.9	1,358.4	1,372.7	4,850.1	4,880.6	68.5	4,918.6
Feb.	3,498.7	3,499.9	1,389.6	1,387.4	4,888.3	4,887.3	68.7	4,957.0
Mar.	3,494.7	3,484.8	1,403.8	1,398.2	4,898.5	4,883.0	68.8	4,967.3
April	3,501.6	3,496.4	†1,408.8	†1,401.8	†4,910.4	†4,898.2	69.2	†4,979.6
May	3,500.2	3,492.6	1,429.1	1,422.1	4,929.3	4,914.7	69.2	4,998.5
June	†3,494.2	†3,493.6	1,435.7	1,429.4	†4,929.9	†4,923.0	69.2	†4,999.1
July	†3,483.9	†3,492.3	1,436.0	1,430.6	†4,919.9	†4,922.9	69.3	†4,989.2
Aug.	3,475.6	3,487.9	1,431.7	1,429.8	4,907.2	4,917.7	69.3	4,976.5
Sept.	3,482.2	3,490.1	1,426.4	1,428.2	4,908.6	4,918.3	69.1	4,977.7
Oct.	3,492.6	3,492.9	1,422.9	1,427.4	4,915.5	4,920.3	69.0	4,984.5
Nov.	3,502.1	3,487.0	1,420.0	1,424.8	4,922.1	4,911.8	68.6	4,990.7
Dec.	3,497.1	3,489.1	1,410.1	1,418.7	4,907.2	4,907.8	68.3	4,975.5
1976 — Jan.	3,475.3	3,491.8	1,409.1	1,424.2	4,884.4	4,916.0	69.2	4,953.6
Feb.	3,495.3	3,497.0	1,422.6	1,421.1	4,917.9	4,918.1	69.2	4,987.1
Mar.	3,513.1	3,503.5	1,425.8	1,420.8	4,938.9	4,924.3	68.9	5,007.8
April	3,510.4	3,504.9	1,427.7	1,420.8	4,938.1	4,925.7	69.1	5,007.2
May	3,510.2	3,503.2	1,429.5	1,422.6	4,939.7	4,925.8	68.8	5,008.5
June	3,501.1	3,500.4	1,431.7	1,425.4	4,932.8	4,925.8	68.9	5,001.7
July	3,495.1	3,502.0	1,433.4	1,427.5	4,928.5	4,929.5	68.8	4,997.3
Aug.	3,489.4	3,500.7	1,431.9	1,429.5	4,921.3	4,930.2	68.8	4,990.1
Sept.	3,492.9	3,500.7	1,432.6	1,434.0	4,925.5	4,934.7	68.7	4,994.2
Oct.	3,500.5	3,500.8	1,431.7	1,435.4	4,932.1	4,936.2	68.7	5,000.8
Nov.	†3,510.2	†3,496.5	1,434.8	1,439.0	†4,945.0	†4,935.5	68.7	†5,013.7
Dec.	3,499.5	3,491.8	1,429.6	1,439.3	4,929.1	4,931.1	68.5	4,997.6
1977 — Jan.	3,479.5	3,495.8	1,427.8	1,443.0	4,907.3	4,938.8	69.6	4,976.9
Feb.	3,490.0	3,491.5	1,447.7	1,446.8	4,937.8	4,938.3	69.9	5,007.7
Mar.	3,495.9	3,486.3	1,455.3	1,450.8	4,951.2	4,937.1	70.0	5,021.2
April	3,486.2	3,480.5	1,460.7	1,454.1	4,946.8	4,934.6	70.2	5,017.0
May	3,478.7	3,472.2	1,463.2	1,456.3	4,941.9	4,928.5	70.4	5,012.3
June	3,471.6	3,471.2	1,465.2	1,459.0	4,936.9	4,930.2	70.1	5,007.0
July	3,459.9	3,466.1	1,467.2	1,461.1	4,927.1	4,927.2	70.5	4,997.6
Aug.	3,454.2	3,464.7	1,469.8	1,467.0	4,923.9	4,931.7	70.4	4,994.3
Sept.	†3,449.3	†3,457.1	†1,469.6	†1,470.6	†4,918.9	†4,927.7	70.2	†4,989.1
Oct.	†3,449.8	†3,450.4	1,474.0	1,477.3	†4,923.8	†4,927.7	70.2	†4,994.0
Nov.	3,460.5	3,447.6	1,477.5	1,481.3	4,938.0	4,928.9	69.8	5,007.8
Dec.	3,461.0	3,453.3	1,474.2	1,484.7	4,935.3	4,938.0	69.5	5,004.8
1978 — Jan.	3,433.7	3,449.3	1,474.9	1,490.6	4,908.6	4,939.9	70.4	4,979.0
Feb.	3,441.6	3,442.5	1,489.2	1,488.4	4,930.8	4,930.9	70.3	5,001.1
Mar.	3,437.6	3,428.5	1,493.0	1,488.8	4,930.7	4,917.3	70.2	5,000.9
April	3,434.3	3,429.0	1,496.6	1,490.0	4,931.0	4,919.0	70.0	5,001.0
May	3,430.8	3,424.9	1,497.4	1,490.3	4,928.2	4,915.2	70.0	4,998.2
June	†3,424.6	†3,424.5	1,497.2	1,491.0	†4,921.8	†4,915.5	69.8	†4,991.6
July	†3,421.5	†3,427.2	1,499.8	1,493.4	†4,921.3	†4,920.6	69.8	†4,991.1
Aug.	3,418.4	3,428.5	1,499.3	1,496.3	4,917.7	4,924.8	69.8	4,987.5
Sept.	†3,419.5	†3,427.6	†1,497.7	†1,498.5	†4,917.3	†4,926.1	69.7	†4,987.0
Oct.	†3,428.5	†3,429.4	1,498.2	1,501.6	†4,926.7	†4,931.0	69.7	†4,996.4
Nov.	†3,449.5	†3,437.0	†1,499.6	†1,503.0	†4,949.1	†4,940.0	69.7	†5,018.8
Dec.	3,454.4	3,446.4	1,496.1	1,507.0	4,950.5	4,953.4	69.3	5,019.8
1979 — Jan.	3,432.2	3,447.5	1,490.8	1,506.7	4,923.0	4,954.2	70.4	4,993.4
Feb.	3,453.2	3,453.9	1,506.6	1,505.9	4,959.8	4,959.8	70.3	5,030.1
Mar.	3,467.4	3,458.2	1,512.0	1,508.0	4,979.4	4,966.2	70.2	5,049.6
April	3,463.9	3,458.6	1,514.5	1,507.8	4,978.4	4,966.4	70.3	5,048.7
May	3,471.0	3,465.3	1,515.7	1,508.7	4,986.7	4,974.0	70.2	5,056.9
June	†3,465.9	†3,466.1	1,515.1	1,508.9	†4,981.0	†4,975.0	70.2	†5,051.2
July	†3,463.8	†3,469.4	1,516.2	1,509.8	†4,980.0	†4,979.2	70.2	†5,050.2

(a) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1979* (1308.0). (b) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. (c) April 1973 held an unusual holiday period because Anzac Day fell two days after Easter Monday. This feature is thought to have had a depressing effect on the expansion of employment in the last pay-period of April and, by postponement, to have reinforced expansion in May. Such an effect remains in the seasonally adjusted as well as in the original figures.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Private	Government					Total	Total
		Commonwealth (a) (b)	State (a) (c)	Northern Territory (b)	Local (c)			
MALES								
1971 - June	2,189.3	249.8	494.9	..	92.2	836.8	3,026.0	
1972 - June	2,176.6	253.9	508.6	..	102.4	864.9	3,041.5	
1973 - June	†2,201.0	262.3	517.5	..	105.9	885.6	†3,086.6	
1974 - June	2,275.3	270.4	528.1	..	98.8	897.3	3,172.6	
1975 - June	†2,196.9	280.2	554.7	..	121.1	955.9	†3,152.9	
1976 - June	2,190.1	275.5	560.1	..	101.5	937.1	3,127.2	
1977 - June	2,168.6	272.2	574.7	..	102.3	949.2	3,117.8	
1978 - June	†2,126.2	281.6	576.2	..	103.3	961.1	†3,087.2	
July	†2,123.6	277.7	575.6	4.3	102.7	960.3	†3,084.0	
Aug.	2,121.6	277.7	574.8	4.4	102.5	959.4	3,081.0	
Sept.	†2,120.9	277.9	†573.5	4.4	102.3	†958.2	†3,079.1	
Oct.	†2,121.9	277.2	573.8	4.5	102.4	958.0	†3,079.9	
Nov.	†2,132.6	277.6	†572.7	4.6	102.8	†957.7	†3,090.3	
Dec.	2,133.9	278.2	574.7	4.6	102.7	960.1	3,094.0	
1979 - Jan.	2,127.6	276.8	574.4	5.5	103.2	959.9	3,087.4	
Feb.	2,138.4	277.1	577.5	5.6	103.2	963.5	3,101.9	
Mar.	2,145.7	276.4	578.7	5.7	103.7	964.6	3,110.3	
April	2,142.4	276.4	579.6	5.8	103.1	964.9	3,107.4	
May	2,146.2	276.5	579.8	6.0	103.3	965.6	3,111.9	
June	†2,140.8	276.1	579.5	6.0	102.8	964.4	†3,105.2	
July	†2,136.0	274.9	577.0	7.2	102.7	961.8	†3,097.8	
FEMALES								
1971 - June	1,201.8	88.9	260.6	..	15.3	364.8	1,566.6	
1972 - June	1,212.5	92.5	273.0	..	15.9	381.3	1,593.8	
1973 - June	1,283.5	97.9	285.7	..	17.1	400.7	1,684.2	
1974 - June	1,367.7	108.3	311.4	..	17.9	437.6	1,805.3	
1975 - June	1,297.3	118.6	341.2	..	19.9	479.7	1,777.0	
1976 - June	1,311.0	115.5	359.3	..	19.8	494.6	1,805.7	
1977 - June	1,303.0	116.6	377.8	..	21.7	516.1	1,819.1	
1978 - June	1,298.4	120.5	392.0	..	23.6	536.1	1,834.6	
July	†1,297.9	121.1	393.5	1.3	23.6	539.4	†1,837.3	
Aug.	1,296.9	121.1	394.1	1.3	23.3	539.9	1,836.7	
Sept.	1,298.7	121.2	393.0	1.4	23.9	539.5	1,838.2	
Oct.	1,306.5	120.8	394.1	1.4	23.9	540.3	1,846.8	
Nov.	1,316.9	121.0	395.3	1.4	24.2	541.9	1,858.8	
Dec.	1,320.5	121.6	389.3	1.4	23.7	536.0	1,856.5	
1979 - Jan.	1,304.7	119.5	384.5	3.4	23.5	530.9	1,835.5	
Feb.	1,314.8	119.6	395.5	3.6	24.4	543.1	1,857.9	
Mar.	1,321.7	119.4	399.6	3.7	24.7	547.5	1,869.1	
April	1,321.5	119.9	401.2	3.8	24.6	549.6	1,871.1	
May	1,324.8	120.0	401.8	3.9	24.4	550.1	1,874.8	
June	1,325.1	119.8	402.3	3.9	24.7	550.7	1,875.8	
July	1,327.8	119.0	404.5	5.9	25.0	554.4	1,882.2	
PERSONS								
1971 - June	3,391.1	338.7	755.5	..	107.4	1,201.6	4,592.6	
1972 - June	3,389.1	346.3	781.6	..	118.3	1,246.2	4,635.3	
1973 - June	†3,484.5	360.2	803.2	..	122.9	1,286.4	†4,770.9	
1974 - June	3,642.9	378.7	839.5	..	116.7	1,334.9	4,977.8	
1975 - June	†3,494.2	398.7	895.9	..	141.0	1,435.7	†4,929.9	
1976 - June	3,501.1	391.0	919.5	..	121.3	1,431.7	4,932.8	
1977 - June	3,471.6	388.8	952.5	..	124.0	1,465.2	4,936.9	
1978 - June	†3,424.6	402.1	968.2	..	126.9	1,497.2	†4,921.8	
July	†3,421.5	398.8	969.0	5.6	126.3	1,499.8	†4,921.3	
Aug.	3,418.4	398.8	969.0	5.7	125.8	1,499.3	4,917.7	
Sept.	†3,419.5	399.2	†966.5	5.8	126.2	†1,497.7	†4,917.3	
Oct.	†3,428.5	398.0	967.9	5.9	126.4	1,498.2	†4,926.7	
Nov.	†3,449.5	398.5	†968.0	6.0	127.0	†1,499.6	†4,949.1	
Dec.	3,454.4	399.8	963.9	6.0	126.4	1,496.1	4,950.5	
1979 - Jan.	3,432.2	396.3	958.9	9.0	126.7	1,490.8	4,923.0	
Feb.	3,453.2	396.7	973.0	9.3	127.6	1,506.6	4,959.8	
Mar.	3,467.4	395.8	978.3	9.4	128.5	1,512.0	4,979.4	
April	3,463.9	396.4	980.8	9.6	127.7	1,514.5	4,978.4	
May	3,471.0	396.5	981.7	9.8	127.7	1,515.7	4,986.7	
June	†3,465.9	395.9	981.8	9.9	127.5	1,515.1	†4,981.0	
July	†3,463.8	393.9	981.5	13.1	127.7	1,516.2	†4,980.0	

(a) On 1 March 1978 South Australian and Tasmanian railway operations, which were under the authority of the State governments, were taken over by Australian National Railways. The effect of this change was to transfer approximately 9,500 employees from State government to Commonwealth government. (b) The Northern Territory attained self-government on 1 July 1978. Employees of the Public Service of the Northern Territory were included in the category Commonwealth government for periods prior to this date. (c) Excludes State and local government employees (6.4 thousand persons in Australia at June 1979) engaged in agriculture or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.(a)	Australia
MALES									
1966 - June	1,011.8	742.6	350.6	248.0	185.0	80.3	14.5	25.7	2,658.5
1967 - June	1,025.6	755.1	354.3	251.1	190.2	81.9	15.6	27.2	2,701.4
1968 - June	1,049.2	770.6	364.6	259.4	205.2	83.3	17.5	29.7	2,779.7
1969 - June	1,076.9	789.5	377.1	266.9	216.7	85.1	19.3	31.5	2,863.4
1970 - June	1,108.3	808.2	388.7	272.2	229.1	87.0	21.5	34.4	2,949.8
1971 - June	1,133.7	820.1	402.6	277.3	243.7	87.6	23.5	37.5	3,026.0
1972 - June	1,131.1	825.6	414.5	277.0	239.5	87.8	24.7	41.3	3,041.5
1973 - June	†1,141.5	†834.2	425.6	284.3	242.9	87.9	25.1	45.2	†3,086.6
1974 - June	1,161.6	857.9	443.1	292.9	252.3	88.8	26.9	49.0	3,172.6
1975 - June	1,144.6	†847.4	443.3	293.1	257.1	89.6	24.9	52.9	†3,152.9
1976 - June	1,123.6	844.3	441.7	293.8	257.6	88.4	25.8	51.9	3,127.2
1977 - June	1,110.0	845.5	443.0	290.3	263.3	89.7	25.2	50.6	3,117.8
1978 - June	1,104.4	837.6	†436.0	280.3	263.1	89.3	25.6	50.9	†3,087.2
July	†1,102.8	836.2	437.1	279.6	262.5	89.1	25.8	50.9	†3,084.0
Aug.	1,100.0	834.9	439.1	278.9	262.7	88.8	25.9	50.6	3,081.0
Sept.	†1,100.0	832.9	439.9	278.4	262.8	88.8	25.8	50.4	†3,079.1
Oct.	1,101.1	835.3	†438.3	278.0	262.5	88.7	25.7	50.2	†3,079.9
Nov.	1,107.8	836.5	†439.0	279.9	†262.1	88.8	25.9	50.2	†3,090.3
Dec.	1,107.5	839.7	438.9	280.0	263.3	89.2	25.6	49.8	3,094.0
1979 - Jan.	1,107.3	839.0	435.3	279.0	262.2	89.4	25.6	49.7	3,087.4
Feb.	1,113.1	842.1	439.0	279.5	262.6	89.9	25.6	50.1	3,101.9
Mar.	1,114.8	843.3	442.2	281.0	263.1	89.9	25.9	50.2	3,110.3
April	1,112.9	841.4	443.8	280.7	262.3	90.0	26.1	50.1	3,107.4
May	1,114.8	841.4	446.3	280.2	262.4	89.8	26.6	50.4	3,111.9
June	1,113.3	840.0	445.6	280.9	†258.4	89.4	27.3	50.3	†3,105.2
July	1,109.1	839.1	447.0	278.8	†257.4	88.9	27.6	50.0	†3,097.8
FEMALES									
1966 - June	467.6	369.3	143.3	113.3	80.7	32.5	5.3	14.0	1,226.0
1967 - June	493.8	385.5	151.2	117.3	86.7	34.2	5.9	15.2	1,290.0
1968 - June	512.0	398.1	158.3	123.8	93.7	35.7	6.9	17.0	1,345.7
1969 - June	535.0	416.8	165.2	129.4	101.8	36.6	7.7	19.0	1,411.5
1970 - June	567.9	437.8	176.4	138.1	111.8	37.8	8.7	21.6	1,500.2
1971 - June	590.8	452.5	187.8	144.7	119.0	38.9	9.3	23.6	1,566.6
1972 - June	592.6	457.7	196.0	148.2	124.1	39.6	10.7	24.8	1,593.8
1973 - June	620.8	481.4	210.3	158.0	132.6	41.3	11.5	28.3	1,684.2
1974 - June	659.0	512.2	227.1	173.9	143.1	44.1	13.3	32.4	1,805.3
1975 - June	642.2	498.4	227.0	172.3	144.1	45.9	11.7	35.3	1,777.0
1976 - June	642.2	508.1	233.4	179.9	148.2	45.9	12.6	35.4	1,805.7
1977 - June	644.0	510.7	234.9	180.9	153.1	46.9	13.3	35.3	1,819.1
1978 - June	646.0	515.3	240.1	179.3	156.6	47.6	13.5	36.1	1,834.6
July	†646.2	515.5	240.9	180.6	156.7	47.5	13.8	36.1	†1,837.3
Aug.	646.1	514.7	241.6	180.4	157.0	47.4	13.8	35.8	1,836.7
Sept.	647.9	516.4	241.7	179.1	156.0	47.2	13.9	35.9	1,838.2
Oct.	651.9	517.9	242.5	179.5	157.5	47.3	13.8	36.4	1,846.8
Nov.	659.1	520.2	242.4	181.2	158.5	47.2	13.8	36.4	1,858.8
Dec.	658.3	522.5	243.2	176.8	158.4	47.8	13.6	35.9	1,856.5
1979 - Jan.	649.4	517.4	241.5	175.1	155.1	47.8	13.4	35.8	1,835.5
Feb.	659.6	522.0	241.9	179.1	157.2	48.0	14.0	36.0	1,857.9
Mar.	662.3	524.6	244.3	180.4	158.6	48.4	14.1	36.3	1,869.1
April	663.6	524.5	245.4	180.0	158.7	48.2	14.4	36.3	1,871.1
May	665.5	526.0	246.0	179.5	158.4	48.2	14.7	36.5	1,874.8
June	665.0	526.5	246.4	180.0	158.2	48.5	14.8	36.3	1,875.8
July	667.9	528.3	248.3	179.8	158.3	48.3	15.0	36.3	1,882.2
PERSONS									
1966 - June	1,479.4	1,111.9	493.9	361.3	265.7	112.8	19.8	39.7	3,884.5
1967 - June	1,519.4	1,140.6	505.5	368.4	276.9	116.1	21.5	42.4	3,991.4
1968 - June	1,561.2	1,168.7	522.9	383.2	298.9	119.0	24.4	46.7	4,125.4
1969 - June	1,611.9	1,206.3	542.3	396.3	318.5	121.7	27.0	50.5	4,274.9
1970 - June	1,676.2	1,246.0	565.1	410.3	340.9	124.8	30.2	56.0	4,450.0
1971 - June	1,724.5	1,272.6	590.5	422.1	362.8	126.4	32.7	61.1	4,592.6
1972 - June	1,723.8	1,283.2	610.5	425.3	363.6	127.4	35.4	66.1	4,635.3
1973 - June	†1,762.3	†1,315.6	635.8	442.3	375.5	129.2	36.6	73.5	†4,770.9
1974 - June	1,820.7	1,370.0	670.2	466.9	395.5	132.9	40.2	81.4	4,977.8
1975 - June	1,786.8	†1,345.8	670.4	465.4	401.2	135.6	36.6	88.2	†4,929.9
1976 - June	1,765.8	1,352.4	675.0	473.8	405.8	134.3	38.5	87.3	4,932.8
1977 - June	1,754.0	1,356.3	677.9	471.2	416.5	136.6	38.5	85.9	4,936.9
1978 - June	1,750.4	1,352.9	†676.1	459.6	419.8	137.0	39.1	87.0	†4,921.8
July	†1,749.0	1,351.7	678.0	460.2	419.3	136.6	39.6	87.0	†4,921.3
Aug.	1,746.2	1,349.5	680.7	459.3	419.7	136.2	39.7	86.4	4,917.7
Sept.	†1,747.9	1,349.3	681.6	457.5	418.9	136.0	39.6	86.4	†4,917.3
Oct.	1,752.9	1,353.2	†680.9	457.5	420.0	136.1	39.6	86.7	†4,926.7
Nov.	1,766.9	1,356.7	†681.4	461.1	†420.6	136.0	39.8	86.5	†4,949.1
Dec.	1,765.8	1,362.2	682.1	456.8	421.7	137.0	39.2	85.6	4,950.5
1979 - Jan.	1,756.7	1,356.3	676.8	454.1	417.2	137.2	39.1	85.6	4,923.0
Feb.	1,772.7	1,364.1	680.9	458.6	419.8	137.9	39.6	86.1	4,959.8
Mar.	1,777.0	1,367.9	686.5	461.4	421.7	138.3	40.0	86.6	4,979.4
April	1,776.5	1,365.8	689.2	460.7	421.0	138.2	40.5	86.4	4,978.4
May	1,780.4	1,367.4	692.2	459.7	420.8	137.9	41.3	86.9	4,986.7
June	1,778.3	1,366.5	692.0	460.9	†416.6	137.9	42.1	86.7	†4,981.0
July	1,777.0	1,367.4	695.3	458.6	†415.7	137.2	42.5	86.4	†4,980.0

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRIES (ASIC DIVISIONS), AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	Forestry, fishing and hunting (a)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Electric- ity, gas and water	Construc- tion (b)	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Communi- cation (b)	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Public adminis- tration and defence (c)	Communi- ty services	Entertain- ment, rest- aurants, hotels, etc. (d)
MALES												
1966 - June	13.0	51.0	883.0	84.0	345.0	487.0	204.0	75.0	157.0	101.0	183.0	75.5
1967 - June	13.2	52.5	894.1	85.9	337.1	495.1	204.6	78.5	163.7	106.3	190.6	79.8
1968 - June	14.8	55.4	912.0	87.7	348.1	505.0	209.3	81.5	170.6	111.0	200.5	83.8
1969 - June	14.4	59.8	933.5	88.6	357.2	517.8	213.1	83.2	180.9	116.1	209.7	89.1
1970 - June	14.4	65.5	950.9	87.5	364.9	531.8	219.7	86.2	191.4	121.0	222.1	94.4
1971 - June	14.1	69.8	964.5	90.4	375.9	540.8	224.3	88.4	199.4	126.3	232.8	99.3
1972 - June	14.7	69.7	949.3	91.0	379.0	542.9	221.0	89.9	200.9	132.4	248.6	102.0
1973 - June	14.8	69.7	†948.8	90.9	375.8	558.4	223.7	92.8	206.8	138.3	260.4	106.3
1974 - June	14.5	71.1	968.9	91.0	379.5	572.6	234.4	96.0	217.6	142.9	272.3	111.7
1975 - June	15.6	74.7	906.4	92.5	†391.8	561.5	239.1	97.5	212.8	154.1	288.8	117.8
1976 - June	14.3	72.6	903.4	92.2	356.4	569.5	235.5	96.5	212.3	153.9	300.9	119.5
1977 - June	14.4	73.0	888.5	93.7	347.6	571.0	233.5	95.4	213.7	153.6	313.7	119.7
1978 - June	14.2	†68.7	864.6	96.0	337.4	565.5	232.3	95.3	213.5	155.4	323.7	120.5
July	14.2	70.5	863.0	96.3	334.7	†563.3	232.5	95.7	213.4	155.3	324.3	120.8
Aug.	14.1	70.4	861.0	96.4	332.3	563.4	232.5	95.7	213.0	155.8	324.7	121.5
Sept.	13.9	70.6	†860.6	96.5	331.7	563.8	232.0	95.7	212.7	155.8	324.4	121.2
Oct.	13.8	70.7	†863.8	96.5	329.5	564.8	231.9	95.6	212.4	155.5	324.9	120.4
Nov.	13.8	70.7	†866.6	†95.3	329.3	568.2	233.9	95.7	213.5	155.6	325.8	121.7
Dec.	13.8	71.1	864.7	96.6	326.1	571.2	236.5	96.6	213.7	155.2	325.0	123.4
1979 - Jan.	14.3	71.1	864.2	97.9	325.0	567.0	234.5	95.9	215.1	155.5	324.4	122.6
Feb.	14.6	71.4	870.8	97.8	327.2	567.5	233.4	95.7	216.1	155.7	328.3	123.4
Mar.	14.3	71.7	874.6	97.7	327.7	568.9	234.0	95.3	216.5	155.9	330.2	123.4
April	14.1	72.2	871.8	97.7	326.3	568.4	234.0	95.2	216.7	156.3	331.3	123.4
May	14.1	72.9	873.1	97.7	326.0	569.1	234.1	94.9	217.7	156.7	332.0	123.5
June	14.2	†70.5	871.2	97.6	325.7	566.7	233.8	94.7	218.0	156.8	332.4	123.6
July	14.1	†70.9	869.8	97.5	323.6	564.1	233.7	94.9	217.2	156.8	331.5	123.6
FEMALES												
1966 - June	0.5	2.5	303.0	7.5	12.0	308.0	26.5	22.0	125.0	42.0	267.0	110.0
1967 - June	0.5	3.0	312.7	7.5	12.2	324.5	27.5	23.2	132.8	45.4	281.2	119.5
1968 - June	0.6	3.3	322.3	7.8	13.5	335.4	28.6	23.6	140.1	47.5	297.0	126.0
1969 - June	0.6	3.9	335.6	8.3	14.8	345.8	30.2	24.1	149.4	50.9	316.6	131.3
1970 - June	0.6	5.0	349.7	8.6	16.2	361.2	32.7	25.3	163.5	55.6	339.2	142.6
1971 - June	0.7	5.7	352.4	8.9	17.8	372.6	34.4	26.2	171.5	58.6	365.4	152.6
1972 - June	0.8	5.5	341.0	8.8	18.3	381.6	34.1	26.6	171.6	62.7	391.2	151.8
1973 - June	0.8	5.5	352.3	8.9	19.4	406.6	35.4	27.3	181.8	68.2	417.8	160.2
1974 - June	1.0	5.5	374.8	9.1	20.6	430.7	38.4	29.5	195.6	76.1	453.2	170.5
1975 - June	0.9	6.0	313.6	9.2	19.8	417.6	38.3	29.7	191.1	88.7	488.1	174.1
1976 - June	1.2	5.6	313.7	9.2	20.0	418.7	37.9	29.4	193.4	89.5	515.4	171.8
1977 - June	1.1	5.9	295.8	9.2	19.9	418.8	38.8	29.2	198.4	92.4	538.2	171.3
1978 - June	1.0	6.0	287.9	9.6	19.8	418.8	39.0	29.7	200.1	96.0	556.1	170.6
July	1.0	6.0	287.7	9.7	19.9	†418.7	39.0	30.1	200.0	97.1	557.8	170.3
Aug.	1.0	6.0	288.2	9.7	19.8	417.0	39.0	30.2	199.9	96.5	558.5	170.9
Sept.	1.0	6.0	289.5	9.7	19.7	418.5	39.2	30.3	199.7	97.1	556.7	170.7
Oct.	1.0	6.0	292.2	9.7	19.7	423.6	39.3	30.5	200.3	96.8	556.4	171.3
Nov.	1.1	6.0	293.8	9.7	19.9	429.2	39.6	30.7	201.2	96.8	558.6	172.2
Dec.	1.0	6.3	290.8	9.8	19.8	434.9	39.9	31.5	201.4	96.3	551.8	173.2
1979 - Jan.	1.0	6.2	288.8	9.8	20.0	425.0	40.0	31.0	202.1	96.3	544.3	170.9
Feb.	1.1	6.2	293.4	9.9	20.2	426.8	39.7	30.8	203.7	97.2	557.2	171.8
Mar.	1.2	6.3	295.5	10.0	20.2	428.2	40.4	30.7	204.6	97.7	561.7	172.7
April	1.3	6.3	292.5	9.9	20.3	430.6	40.6	30.6	204.6	98.3	563.0	173.0
May	1.3	6.3	293.0	10.0	20.4	432.4	40.9	30.6	205.6	98.2	563.1	173.1
June	1.3	6.3	293.3	10.0	20.4	430.9	40.9	30.2	206.2	98.5	564.6	173.3
July	1.3	6.3	293.6	10.1	20.4	433.5	41.1	30.5	207.3	99.6	567.1	171.5
PERSONS												
1966 - June	13.5	53.5	1,186.0	91.5	357.0	795.0	230.5	97.0	282.0	143.0	450.0	185.5
1967 - June	13.7	55.5	1,206.8	93.4	349.3	819.6	232.1	101.7	296.5	151.7	471.8	199.3
1968 - June	15.4	58.7	1,234.3	95.5	361.6	840.4	237.9	105.1	310.7	158.5	497.5	209.8
1969 - June	15.0	63.7	1,269.1	96.9	372.0	863.6	243.3	107.3	330.3	167.0	526.3	220.4
1970 - June	15.0	70.5	1,300.6	96.1	381.1	893.0	252.4	111.5	354.9	176.6	561.3	237.0
1971 - June	14.7	75.5	1,316.9	99.3	393.7	913.5	258.8	114.6	370.8	184.9	598.2	251.9
1972 - June	15.4	75.2	1,290.3	99.8	397.3	924.5	255.1	116.5	372.4	195.2	639.8	253.8
1973 - June	15.6	75.1	†1,301.2	99.8	395.2	965.1	259.1	120.1	388.5	206.5	678.2	266.4
1974 - June	15.6	76.6	1,343.8	100.1	400.1	1,003.3	272.8	125.5	413.2	219.0	725.4	282.2
1975 - June	16.5	80.7	1,220.0	101.7	†411.6	979.1	277.4	127.2	403.9	242.8	777.0	291.9
1976 - June	15.5	78.3	1,217.1	101.3	376.4	988.2	273.4	125.9	405.7	243.4	816.3	291.3
1977 - June	15.5	78.9	1,184.2	102.9	367.5	989.8	272.4	124.6	412.1	246.0	851.9	291.0
1978 - June	15.2	†74.7	1,152.4	105.7	357.2	984.3	271.3	125.1	413.6	251.4	879.8	291.1
July	15.2	76.5	1,150.7	106.0	354.6	†982.1	271.5	125.8	413.4	252.4	882.1	291.1
Aug.	15.2	76.4	1,149.1	106.1	352.2	980.4	271.5	126.0	412.9	252.3	883.2	292.4
Sept.	14.9	76.6	†1,150.1	106.2	351.4	982.3	271.2	126.0	412.5	253.0	881.2	291.9
Oct.	14.8	76.8	†1,156.0	106.2	349.2	988.4	271.2	126.1	412.7	252.3	881.2	291.7
Nov.	14.9	76.7	†1,160.4	†105.1	349.2	997.4	273.5	126.4	414.7	252.4	884.4	293.9
Dec.	14.8	77.4	1,155.5	106.4	345.9	1,006.1	276.4	128.1	415.0	251.5	876.8	296.6
1979 - Jan.	15.3	77.2	1,153.0	107.7	345.0	992.0	274.5	126.9	417.3	251.8	868.7	293.5
Feb.	15.6	77.6	1,164.2	107.7	347.3	994.2	273.1	126.5	419.8	252.9	885.5	295.2
Mar.	15.6	78.0	1,170.0	107.7	348.0	997.1	274.4	126.0	421.1	253.6	891.9	296.0
April	15.3	78.5	1,164.3	107.7	346.6	999.0	274.6	125.8	421.3	254.6	894.3	296.3
May	15.4	79.2	1,166.1	107.7	346.4	1,001.5	275.0	125.5	423.4	254.9	895.1	296.6
June	15.5	†76.7	1,164.5	107.6	346.1	997.6	274.7	124.9	424.2	255.3	897.0	296.8
July	15.4	†77.2	1,163.4	107.6	344.0	997.6	274.8	125.3	424.5	256.4	898.6	295.2

(a) Excludes ASIC subdivisions 01 Agriculture and 02 Services to Agriculture. (b) Because estimates for the Australian Telecommunications Commission (Postmaster General's Department before July 1975) are not separately available for employees in Construction and Communication, all employees, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC subdivision 94 Private households employing staff.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA – SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (a)
(’000)

Month	Manufacturing		Construction (b)		Wholesale and retail trade		Transport and storage		Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	
	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.
1966 – June	1,186.0	1,189.0	357.0	353.7	795.0	799.2	230.5	231.1	282.0	280.7
July	1,187.0	1,189.5	354.3	352.9	794.4	801.3	230.3	231.4	279.9	280.0
Aug.	1,185.8	1,190.4	352.7	352.2	799.7	803.8	230.8	231.5	281.4	283.2
Sept.	1,185.9	1,188.9	350.1	350.9	801.9	804.8	231.2	231.8	281.6	284.0
Oct.	1,192.3	1,191.5	348.1	350.7	807.0	807.1	231.0	231.3	282.3	285.2
Nov.	1,197.8	1,193.9	346.1	347.0	820.8	810.0	233.3	231.6	283.4	286.5
Dec.	1,191.2	1,196.0	344.5	347.6	829.8	811.7	234.5	231.6	285.0	288.2
1967 – Jan.	1,198.6	1,200.5	343.6	346.0	814.4	816.2	232.6	231.5	291.0	290.3
Feb.	1,211.1	1,204.9	347.0	346.1	816.8	819.3	231.4	231.7	294.5	290.5
Mar.	1,214.7	1,207.1	345.0	345.2	817.2	819.4	231.5	232.1	294.5	290.7
April	1,210.6	1,208.7	346.0	344.8	820.7	822.4	231.3	232.2	295.6	292.7
May	1,208.3	1,208.8	349.6	346.9	820.6	823.1	231.8	232.4	295.9	293.9
June	1,206.8	1,209.8	349.3	346.1	819.6	823.7	232.1	232.7	296.5	295.2
July	1,208.3	1,211.0	347.5	346.1	818.5	825.5	232.0	233.0	295.3	296.4
Aug.	1,207.3	1,212.0	347.1	346.8	823.1	827.4	233.1	233.9	296.1	298.0
Sept.	1,212.7	1,215.7	346.7	347.5	825.4	828.4	233.9	234.5	297.0	299.5
Oct.	1,219.4	1,218.7	346.4	348.9	829.4	829.6	234.8	235.2	297.6	300.6
Nov.	1,225.1	1,221.0	349.3	350.2	841.3	830.2	237.2	235.5	298.1	301.3
Dec.	1,217.7	1,222.4	348.4	351.6	850.7	832.2	237.9	235.0	298.1	301.4
1968 – Jan.	1,221.2	1,223.0	349.6	352.0	830.7	832.6	236.9	235.8	303.8	303.1
Feb.	1,237.6	1,231.3	354.2	353.2	832.9	835.6	236.0	236.3	308.8	304.6
Mar.	1,242.2	1,234.5	354.3	354.3	835.6	837.9	235.8	236.4	309.2	305.2
April	1,233.7	1,232.0	357.9	356.6	837.5	839.2	236.2	237.1	309.0	306.0
May	1,234.1	1,234.5	359.8	357.0	839.0	841.4	237.2	237.8	309.9	307.8
June	1,234.3	1,237.3	361.6	358.2	840.4	844.3	237.9	238.5	310.7	309.4
July	1,238.4	1,241.5	360.6	359.2	840.2	847.2	237.8	238.8	309.9	311.1
Aug.	1,238.9	1,243.9	360.4	360.2	844.5	849.2	238.6	239.4	310.7	312.6
Sept.	1,243.1	1,246.0	360.1	361.1	848.8	851.9	239.1	239.8	311.4	314.1
Oct.	1,247.9	1,247.2	357.9	360.5	852.5	852.7	240.1	240.5	312.5	315.6
Nov.	1,252.6	1,248.1	360.1	361.1	866.2	855.0	242.6	240.9	313.5	316.7
Dec.	1,246.3	1,250.7	358.8	362.2	881.1	862.1	245.0	242.0	313.6	317.0
1969 – Jan.	1,250.4	1,252.2	360.9	363.3	855.8	857.9	243.6	242.4	320.4	319.8
Feb.	1,260.5	1,254.3	364.9	363.8	855.5	858.4	242.1	242.3	325.7	321.4
Mar.	1,269.7	1,262.2	364.7	364.4	858.0	860.4	242.6	243.1	327.3	323.1
April	1,264.5	1,263.0	366.9	365.5	860.7	862.3	242.6	243.4	328.7	325.5
May	1,266.3	1,266.4	370.5	367.6	861.7	863.7	243.1	243.7	329.5	327.3
June	1,269.1	1,271.9	372.0	368.5	863.6	867.0	243.3	243.9	330.3	329.1
July	1,273.8	1,277.5	371.4	370.1	862.1	869.0	243.4	244.4	329.6	330.9
Aug.	1,276.0	1,281.1	370.6	370.7	868.1	873.3	243.8	244.7	329.8	331.8
Sept.	1,281.7	1,284.5	369.4	370.6	873.5	876.8	244.3	245.0	330.3	333.1
Oct.	1,287.1	1,286.5	369.1	371.7	880.9	881.3	245.4	245.9	331.6	334.9
Nov.	†1,286.6	†1,281.4	372.1	373.1	895.4	883.9	248.0	246.4	333.6	336.7
Dec.	1,288.5	1,292.6	369.4	373.1	910.6	891.3	250.0	247.0	335.9	339.4
1970 – Jan.	1,292.8	1,294.9	372.4	374.8	887.5	889.9	249.1	247.9	344.3	343.7
Feb.	1,303.0	1,297.0	376.3	375.0	887.7	891.0	248.0	248.1	352.1	347.7
Mar.	1,305.7	1,298.4	376.5	375.7	889.2	891.7	247.9	248.3	354.3	349.9
April	†1,303.0	†1,302.1	380.3	378.9	891.6	893.0	249.7	250.5	354.2	350.8
May	1,303.5	1,303.4	†375.8	†372.8	894.4	895.8	250.9	251.5	354.1	351.7
June	1,300.6	1,303.0	381.1	377.4	893.0	895.7	252.4	253.0	354.9	353.8
July	1,298.9	1,302.9	380.6	379.3	894.2	901.1	253.0	254.1	353.7	355.1
Aug.	†1,298.4	†1,303.4	380.5	380.8	896.7	902.4	253.7	254.7	354.2	356.2
Sept.	†1,302.2	†1,305.0	382.8	384.3	900.6	904.3	254.5	255.3	355.8	358.7
Oct.	1,306.1	1,305.5	383.6	386.4	905.4	906.1	255.4	256.0	357.3	360.7
Nov.	†1,313.8	†1,307.8	385.6	386.7	919.0	907.3	258.6	257.0	359.4	362.3
Dec.	1,310.5	1,314.3	384.1	388.3	935.0	915.8	260.6	257.6	360.4	363.8
1971 – Jan.	1,313.1	1,315.8	387.7	390.2	911.7	914.8	259.3	258.0	365.4	364.9
Feb.	1,322.0	1,316.5	390.6	389.3	911.9	915.8	258.8	258.9	370.7	366.5
Mar.	1,325.8	1,318.9	390.4	389.0	913.6	916.1	258.9	259.3	372.5	368.1
April	†1,317.7	†1,317.3	391.1	389.7	915.4	916.6	258.2	258.9	372.0	368.6
May	1,318.8	1,318.3	391.9	388.6	915.6	916.1	258.5	259.0	372.1	369.6
June	1,316.9	1,318.7	393.7	389.7	913.5	915.3	258.8	259.4	370.8	369.8
July	1,312.1	1,316.1	390.4	389.0	908.4	915.0	258.2	259.4	368.4	369.8
Aug.	1,311.6	1,316.3	388.9	389.3	908.2	914.3	258.3	259.3	368.2	370.1
Sept.	1,312.6	1,315.3	387.1	388.8	909.8	913.8	259.0	259.9	367.4	370.2
Oct.	1,315.9	1,315.0	386.4	389.2	911.8	912.6	258.6	259.4	366.9	370.2
Nov.	1,320.9	1,314.4	388.0	389.1	922.0	910.2	260.4	258.8	367.9	370.5
Dec.	1,305.2	1,309.0	385.4	389.9	930.4	912.0	261.2	258.2	366.7	369.8
1972 – Jan.	1,302.8	1,306.5	387.8	390.7	910.8	914.7	259.4	258.2	370.2	369.9
Feb.	1,307.5	1,302.8	393.8	392.6	913.2	917.5	257.9	257.9	373.7	370.0
Mar.	1,303.3	1,296.8	396.4	394.6	916.3	918.6	257.0	257.3	374.3	370.2
April	1,296.1	1,296.0	398.6	397.2	921.7	922.7	256.5	257.2	374.1	371.0
May	1,295.3	1,294.5	399.6	396.0	924.0	923.6	256.0	256.4	373.8	371.3
June	1,290.3	1,291.4	397.3	393.0	924.5	925.5	255.1	255.7	372.4	371.5
July	1,284.6	1,288.1	394.7	393.1	921.7	927.9	254.5	255.7	371.6	372.9
Aug.	1,284.2	1,288.4	392.7	393.0	922.8	929.2	255.0	256.0	372.8	374.5
Sept.	1,285.6	1,288.1	391.9	393.8	927.1	931.3	255.0	255.9	373.1	375.6
Oct.	1,291.3	1,290.0	391.6	394.3	933.0	933.7	255.1	256.0	373.8	376.9
Nov.	1,302.4	1,295.9	394.6	395.9	952.0	940.1	258.6	257.1	376.6	378.9
Dec.	1,295.5	1,299.5	389.2	393.9	960.0	942.1	258.4	255.4	376.6	379.4

For footnotes see page 15.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (a) - continued
(000)

Month	Manufacturing		Construction (b)		Wholesale and retail trade		Transport and storage		Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	
	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.	Orig.	Seas. adj.
1973 - Jan.	1,296.4	1,301.2	393.1	396.6	938.6	943.4	258.1	256.9	380.6	380.5
Feb.	1,307.5	1,303.5	396.6	395.7	941.2	945.9	258.3	258.3	385.3	382.1
Mar.	1,310.2	1,304.0	397.7	395.7	952.7	954.8	258.2	258.5	388.4	384.7
April (c)	†1,299.8	†1,299.6	392.4	391.0	950.3	951.1	257.6	258.2	387.5	384.7
May (c)	†1,303.6	†1,302.4	393.5	389.7	961.9	960.8	259.4	259.7	388.8	386.3
June	†1,301.2	†1,301.8	395.2	390.8	965.1	965.6	259.1	259.7	388.5	387.7
July	1,310.7	1,313.6	392.6	390.7	961.2	966.9	258.4	259.6	389.1	390.3
Aug.	1,319.6	1,323.5	390.9	391.1	966.3	973.0	259.6	260.6	390.7	392.3
Sept.	1,322.4	1,324.8	389.7	391.5	971.0	975.4	260.3	261.3	391.8	394.1
Oct.	1,328.5	1,326.7	388.9	391.5	985.4	985.9	261.6	262.6	392.7	395.5
Nov.	1,343.0	1,336.9	392.8	394.3	1,007.7	995.7	267.1	265.6	396.4	398.5
Dec.	1,337.6	1,342.0	389.3	394.1	1,017.4	999.7	269.2	266.1	399.5	402.2
1974 - Jan.	1,333.3	1,339.3	391.0	395.0	994.8	1,000.5	268.7	267.5	404.4	404.5
Feb.	1,345.1	1,341.7	395.3	394.7	996.9	1,002.0	268.5	268.5	408.8	406.0
Mar.	1,350.4	1,343.8	397.8	395.7	1,004.7	1,006.7	270.5	270.9	411.2	407.8
April	1,347.1	1,346.3	395.9	394.3	1,003.2	1,003.8	270.0	270.5	412.0	409.4
May	1,348.0	1,346.5	399.9	395.9	1,007.6	1,006.1	272.0	272.2	413.2	410.7
June	1,343.8	1,344.1	400.1	395.5	1,003.3	1,003.5	272.8	273.4	413.2	412.3
July	†1,327.4	†1,329.8	398.3	396.0	993.5	998.5	†272.7	†273.8	408.5	409.4
Aug.	†1,318.4	†1,322.1	396.3	396.3	989.0	995.5	274.8	275.8	407.4	408.8
Sept.	1,311.0	1,313.3	393.3	395.0	988.9	993.3	275.7	276.8	405.7	407.6
Oct.	1,296.4	1,294.4	394.9	397.5	994.4	994.5	276.4	277.4	404.8	407.2
Nov.	1,278.9	1,273.9	393.8	395.5	997.4	986.5	279.1	277.6	403.6	405.5
Dec.	1,252.9	1,257.2	389.0	393.8	992.7	976.7	281.9	278.6	401.3	403.6
1975 - Jan.	1,239.3	1,245.4	391.3	395.9	972.4	978.1	278.9	277.7	402.9	403.1
Feb.	1,237.4	1,234.6	398.6	398.4	973.2	978.0	278.0	278.0	404.4	402.3
Mar.	1,231.0	1,224.9	402.1	400.1	974.4	976.1	277.2	277.6	404.2	401.3
April	1,227.9	1,226.5	†399.5	†397.6	979.6	980.2	277.8	278.3	403.8	401.7
May	1,223.5	1,221.9	413.7	409.4	979.7	978.3	277.4	277.6	404.4	402.3
June	1,220.0	1,220.3	†411.6	†406.9	979.1	979.2	277.4	278.0	403.9	403.0
July	1,218.4	1,220.4	†403.1	†400.4	978.7	982.8	276.8	277.8	402.5	403.1
Aug.	1,216.0	1,219.5	398.1	398.0	974.4	980.4	275.7	276.7	401.8	403.0
Sept.	1,217.2	1,219.4	393.3	394.8	977.8	982.0	275.2	276.3	401.9	403.4
Oct.	1,222.5	1,220.6	387.9	390.2	983.1	982.9	274.7	275.8	401.5	403.5
Nov.	1,225.8	1,221.9	383.2	385.0	988.9	979.2	275.6	274.2	400.7	402.4
Dec.	1,219.6	1,223.7	377.7	382.2	991.3	976.4	278.3	275.1	400.5	402.5
1976 - Jan.	1,216.6	1,222.7	374.5	379.2	976.9	982.3	276.0	274.9	401.6	401.9
Feb.	1,228.1	1,225.3	376.7	376.8	979.5	983.8	274.5	274.5	403.7	402.0
Mar.	1,232.4	1,225.9	377.8	376.1	985.5	987.2	273.9	274.3	406.1	403.6
April	1,226.0	1,223.9	377.7	375.7	987.2	987.7	274.1	274.6	406.1	404.4
May	1,223.4	1,221.8	377.5	373.7	990.1	989.0	274.2	274.5	405.4	403.5
June	1,217.1	1,217.6	376.4	372.1	988.2	988.5	273.4	273.9	405.7	404.8
July	1,213.5	1,215.7	375.2	372.6	986.4	989.8	274.0	274.8	405.8	406.1
Aug.	1,208.2	1,211.9	371.9	371.7	986.9	992.5	273.1	274.0	405.8	406.8
Sept.	1,208.3	1,210.7	370.9	372.1	987.9	991.9	272.6	273.7	406.7	408.0
Oct.	1,210.0	1,208.2	369.3	371.4	992.3	991.9	272.4	273.4	406.8	408.5
Nov.	†1,207.5	†1,204.2	369.8	371.6	999.8	991.1	274.6	273.3	408.1	409.8
Dec.	1,200.3	1,204.0	366.0	370.2	1,001.5	987.4	276.0	272.9	408.1	409.9
1977 - Jan.	1,197.3	1,203.1	364.6	369.3	988.0	992.9	274.3	273.2	409.3	409.7
Feb.	1,203.0	1,199.8	367.4	367.7	990.1	993.9	273.2	273.2	410.9	409.5
Mar.	1,204.4	1,197.8	367.9	366.4	991.3	993.1	272.6	273.1	412.5	410.3
April	1,196.0	1,193.6	367.5	365.4	992.1	992.5	272.4	272.8	411.3	409.8
May	1,190.2	1,188.5	366.9	363.4	990.4	989.6	272.2	272.5	412.2	410.5
June	1,184.2	1,185.0	367.5	363.5	989.8	990.4	272.4	273.0	412.1	411.2
July	1,175.9	1,178.4	365.3	362.7	988.1	991.0	271.8	272.5	411.6	411.7
Aug.	1,174.8	1,178.6	362.9	362.7	985.5	990.8	271.8	272.7	411.1	412.0
Sept.	†1,172.6	†1,175.2	360.2	361.2	985.6	989.5	271.7	272.8	410.9	412.1
Oct.	†1,170.5	†1,168.9	359.8	361.8	988.2	987.7	272.1	273.2	410.5	412.1
Nov.	1,172.2	1,169.2	359.3	361.1	995.5	987.6	274.5	273.2	409.9	411.5
Dec.	1,164.2	1,167.4	357.9	361.9	1,001.4	987.8	275.8	272.7	411.5	413.2
1978 - Jan.	1,160.5	1,165.9	355.7	360.3	983.7	988.1	273.0	272.0	411.6	412.1
Feb.	1,166.6	1,163.2	359.8	360.2	984.3	987.7	272.6	272.6	412.9	411.7
Mar.	1,164.1	1,157.4	359.1	357.8	983.1	985.0	271.9	272.3	413.5	411.4
April	1,159.6	1,157.2	359.0	356.9	984.0	984.3	271.6	272.0	413.4	412.1
May	1,156.4	1,154.8	358.7	355.4	984.1	983.5	272.0	272.2	413.7	412.1
June	1,152.4	1,153.4	357.2	353.4	984.3	985.2	271.3	271.9	413.6	412.7
July	1,150.7	1,153.5	354.6	352.1	†982.1	†984.7	271.5	272.2	413.4	413.3
Aug.	1,149.1	1,152.9	352.2	352.0	980.4	985.4	271.5	272.4	412.9	413.7
Sept.	†1,150.1	†1,152.8	351.4	352.3	982.3	986.2	271.2	272.3	412.5	413.6
Oct.	†1,156.0	†1,154.6	349.2	351.1	988.4	988.0	271.2	272.3	412.7	414.3
Nov.	†1,160.4	†1,157.5	349.2	350.9	997.4	989.7	273.5	272.2	414.7	416.2
Dec.	1,155.5	1,158.5	345.9	349.7	1,006.1	992.6	276.4	273.3	415.0	416.6
1979 - Jan.	1,153.0	1,158.2	345.0	349.4	992.0	996.2	274.5	273.4	417.3	417.8
Feb.	1,164.2	1,160.6	347.3	347.7	994.2	997.5	273.1	273.1	419.8	418.6
Mar.	1,170.0	1,163.1	348.0	346.7	997.1	999.0	274.4	274.8	421.1	419.0
April	1,164.3	1,162.0	346.6	344.5	999.0	999.4	274.6	275.1	421.3	420.0
May	1,166.1	1,164.6	346.4	343.3	1,001.5	1,000.9	275.0	275.2	423.4	421.8
June	1,164.5	1,165.6	346.1	342.5	997.6	998.6	274.7	275.3	424.2	423.2
July	1,163.4	1,166.5	344.0	341.6	997.6	1,000.2	274.8	275.5	424.5	424.3

(a) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1979* (1308.0). (b) Because estimates for the Australian Telecommunications Commission (Postmaster General's Department before July 1975) are not separately available for employees in Construction and Communication, all employees, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) April 1973 held an unusual holiday period because Anzac Day fell two days after Easter Monday. This feature is thought to have had a depressing effect on the expansion of employment in the last pay-period of April and, by postponement, to have reinforced expansion in May. Such an effect remains in the seasonally adjusted as well as in the original figures.

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

ASIC divis- tion	ASIC industry	Males			Females			Persons		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A(a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	14.2	14.2	14.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	15.2	15.5	15.4
B	Mining	70.5	†70.5	†70.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	76.5	†76.7	†77.2
	Coal	24.6	26.1	26.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	25.2	26.8	27.0
	Other	45.9	†44.4	†44.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	51.3	†49.9	†50.2
C	Manufacturing	863.0	871.2	869.8	287.7	293.3	293.6	1,150.7	1,164.5	1,163.4
	Food, beverages and tobacco	139.3	136.8	135.4	47.7	48.4	48.2	187.0	185.2	183.6
	Textiles	21.9	21.5	21.3	15.6	15.1	14.9	37.5	36.6	36.2
	Clothing and footwear	19.3	19.2	19.3	63.2	63.9	64.1	82.5	83.2	83.4
	Knitting mills; clothing	14.4	14.3	14.3	55.4	56.0	56.0	69.9	70.3	70.3
	Footwear	4.9	4.9	5.0	7.8	8.0	8.1	12.7	12.9	13.1
	Wood, wood products and furniture	62.5	61.7	61.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	72.3	71.5	71.2
	Wood and wood products	42.8	42.0	41.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	47.8	47.0	46.7
	Furniture and mattresses	19.7	19.6	19.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	24.5	24.5	24.5
	Paper and paper products, printing	72.2	72.2	72.1	26.2	27.0	27.2	98.5	99.2	99.3
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	46.9	47.4	47.5	16.3	16.6	16.7	63.2	64.0	64.2
	Basic chemicals; other chemical and related products	41.0	41.5	41.6	16.0	16.3	16.4	57.0	57.8	58.0
	Petroleum refining; petroleum and coal products n.e.c.	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
	Non-metallic mineral products	41.2	40.7	40.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	46.3	45.9	46.1
	Basic metal products	84.6	87.1	87.3	6.7	6.9	6.8	91.3	94.0	94.1
	Basic iron and steel	61.5	63.6	63.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	66.0	68.2	68.3
	Non-ferrous metal basic products	23.2	23.6	23.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	25.3	25.8	25.8
	Fabricated metal products	86.6	87.1	87.2	20.0	20.2	20.4	106.6	107.3	107.6
	Transport equipment	127.8	133.5	133.8	15.6	16.6	16.8	143.4	150.2	150.6
	Motor vehicles and parts	68.7	74.9	75.0	13.1	14.1	14.3	81.9	89.0	89.3
	Other transport equipment	59.0	58.6	58.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	61.6	61.1	61.3
	Other machinery and equipment	118.7	121.4	121.0	38.9	40.3	40.7	157.6	161.7	161.3
	Appliances and electrical equipment	52.5	54.1	54.2	26.7	27.9	27.7	79.2	82.0	81.9
	Industrial machinery and scientific equipment	66.2	67.3	66.8	12.2	12.4	12.6	78.4	79.7	79.3
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	41.9	42.7	42.6	22.5	23.2	23.2	64.4	65.9	65.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	96.3	97.6	97.5	9.7	10.0	10.1	106.0	107.6	107.6
	Electricity and gas	68.9	70.1	70.1	7.0	7.3	7.4	75.9	77.5	77.5
	Water, sewerage and drainage	27.4	27.5	27.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	30.1	30.2	30.1
E	Construction (b)	334.7	325.7	323.6	19.9	20.4	20.4	354.6	346.1	344.0
F	Wholesale and retail trade	†563.3	566.7	564.1	†418.7	430.9	433.5	†982.1	997.6	997.6
	Wholesale trade	245.6	247.7	246.0	92.0	93.4	94.5	337.5	341.1	340.5
	Retail trade	†317.7	319.0	318.1	†326.8	337.5	339.0	†644.5	656.5	657.1
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	140.5	138.1	136.7	30.2	29.3	29.2	170.7	167.4	165.9
	Other retail trade	†177.3	180.9	181.4	†296.6	308.2	309.8	†473.9	489.1	491.3
G	Transport and storage	232.5	233.8	233.7	39.0	40.9	41.1	271.5	274.7	274.8
	Road transport	94.0	95.6	95.3	14.5	15.8	15.8	108.5	111.3	111.0
	Railway transport	58.5	57.8	57.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	64.3	63.6	63.8
	Water transport	30.6	30.1	30.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	32.7	32.2	32.4
	Air transport	27.4	27.9	27.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	35.0	35.7	35.7
	Other transport and storage	22.0	22.4	22.5	8.9	9.5	9.5	30.9	31.9	31.9
H	Communication (b)	95.7	94.7	94.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	125.8	124.9	125.3
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	213.4	218.0	217.2	200.0	206.2	207.3	413.4	424.2	424.5
	Finance and investment	83.3	85.2	84.9	72.7	76.0	76.4	156.0	161.2	161.3
	Banking	60.5	61.1	60.9	49.0	50.7	50.8	109.5	111.8	111.7
	Other finance; investment	22.9	24.1	24.0	23.7	25.3	25.6	46.5	49.4	49.6
	Insurance	36.8	36.6	36.4	30.6	30.8	30.7	67.4	67.4	67.1
	Real estate and business services	93.2	96.2	95.9	96.8	99.4	100.2	190.0	195.6	196.1
J (c)	Public administration and defence	155.3	156.8	156.8	97.1	98.5	99.6	252.4	255.3	256.4
K	Community services	324.3	332.4	331.5	557.8	564.6	567.1	882.1	897.0	898.6
	Health	81.2	84.5	83.8	293.3	296.3	298.6	374.5	380.8	382.4
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	134.9	138.4	138.1	213.8	217.7	217.7	348.7	356.0	355.8
	Welfare, religious institutions	18.7	18.0	18.0	20.2	19.6	19.6	38.9	37.6	37.6
	Other community services	89.5	91.5	91.6	30.5	31.0	31.3	120.0	122.5	122.8
L(d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	120.8	123.6	123.6	170.3	173.3	171.5	291.1	296.8	295.2
	Entertainment, recreational services	41.9	44.1	43.8	23.8	24.8	24.5	65.7	68.8	68.3
	Restaurants, hotels, clubs and personal services	78.9	79.5	79.8	146.5	148.5	147.0	225.3	228.0	226.8
Total		†3,084.0	†3,105.2	†3,097.8	†1,837.3	1,875.8	1,882.2	†4,921.3	†4,981.0	†4,980.0

(a) Excludes ASIC subdivisions 01 Agriculture and 02 Services to Agriculture. (b) Because estimates of Australian Telecommunications Commission employees are not separately available for Construction and Communication, all employees of the Commission, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC subdivision 94 Private households employing staff.

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES
MALES
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC Division	ASIC industry	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld		
		1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.2
B	Mining	24.9	25.8	25.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	14.3	15.4	15.5
C	Manufacturing	329.3	331.3	329.3	276.9	279.9	280.5	95.1	96.3	97.1
	Food, beverages and tobacco	45.9	45.0	43.9	39.3	38.5	38.4	30.1	30.0	30.4
	Textiles	6.2	6.3	6.1	12.2	12.0	11.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
	Clothing and footwear	6.3	6.1	6.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Knitting mills; clothing	5.0	4.9	4.9	8.4	8.4	8.4	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	20.3	20.2	19.9	16.5	16.0	16.1	9.2	9.5	9.5
	Wood and wood products	13.0	12.8	12.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	6.5	6.6	6.7
	Furniture and mattresses	7.3	7.4	7.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
	Paper and paper products, printing	25.9	25.2	25.1	24.4	24.7	24.7	6.5	6.6	6.7
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	21.1	21.3	21.2	16.4	16.5	16.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Non-metallic mineral products	15.1	15.0	15.0	11.0	10.6	10.6	5.5	5.5	5.7
	Basic metal products	48.9	50.4	50.3	9.7	10.0	10.1	6.0	6.1	6.1
	Fabricated metal products	34.1	34.5	34.7	25.9	26.0	26.1	9.7	10.1	10.2
	Transport equipment	38.5	38.9	38.9	51.9	55.1	55.3	11.8	12.1	12.2
	Other machinery and equipment	50.8	52.0	51.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	9.1	9.5	9.5
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	16.1	16.4	16.3	17.8	18.3	18.4	2.7	2.4	2.4
D	Electricity, gas and water	36.9	37.7	37.7	28.6	29.0	28.9	10.1	10.4	10.4
E	Construction (b)	110.9	108.5	108.8	78.2	75.7	74.6	61.4	61.5	60.9
F	Wholesale and retail trade	†197.5	198.6	197.9	152.2	152.6	152.2	87.7	90.1	90.3
	Wholesale trade	84.7	85.1	84.9	66.1	67.2	66.8	39.2	40.3	40.1
	Retail trade	†112.8	113.5	112.9	86.1	85.4	85.4	48.5	49.8	50.3
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	50.2	49.3	48.6	35.4	34.4	34.3	22.2	22.1	22.1
	Other retail trade	†62.7	64.2	64.3	50.6	51.0	51.2	26.3	27.7	28.2
G	Transport and storage	87.0	87.9	87.5	57.8	58.3	58.4	37.5	38.3	38.8
	Road transport	35.9	36.5	36.1	23.5	23.9	23.9	14.2	14.7	15.0
	Rail and air transport	31.8	32.2	32.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	16.3	16.5	16.6
	Water transport	11.2	11.2	11.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Other transport and storage	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
H	Communication (b)	33.2	33.1	33.1	26.8	26.3	26.3	14.4	14.5	14.6
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	81.2	83.9	83.5	59.0	59.5	59.4	29.8	30.2	30.3
	Finance and investment	31.5	32.2	32.0	22.2	22.5	22.6	11.9	12.2	12.1
	Banking	22.5	23.0	22.7	17.5	17.5	17.5	7.9	7.9	7.9
	Other finance	9.0	9.2	9.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.0	4.3	4.2
	Insurance	13.0	12.8	12.7	11.8	11.7	11.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Real estate and business services	36.7	38.9	38.8	25.0	25.2	25.2	13.0	13.2	13.4
J (c)	Public administration and defence	46.0	46.1	46.1	34.0	34.1	33.9	22.0	22.3	22.3
K	Community services	102.0	105.1	103.9	87.6	89.7	89.9	44.9	45.6	45.7
	Health	25.9	27.4	26.6	22.0	22.8	22.9	11.9	12.5	12.4
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	41.6	43.0	42.5	39.5	40.3	40.3	17.5	17.9	17.9
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	34.4	34.7	34.8	26.1	26.6	26.7	15.5	15.2	15.3
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	50.2	51.8	51.9	28.3	28.2	28.2	16.7	17.8	17.9
	Total	†1,102.8	1,113.3	1,109.1	836.2	840.0	839.1	437.1	445.6	447.0
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		†774.9	785.5	782.9	594.7	596.9	596.3	297.1	302.9	304.5
Government		327.9	327.8	326.1	241.5	243.1	242.7	140.1	142.7	142.5
Commonwealth		86.5	86.5	86.5	69.4	69.1	69.1	29.3	29.5	29.5
State (e)		192.6	193.2	191.4	152.2	153.6	153.3	92.6	94.7	94.4
Local (e)		48.8	48.1	48.1	19.8	20.3	20.3	18.2	18.5	18.5

For footnotes see page 22.

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES - *continued*
MALES
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC divis- ion	ASIC industry	S.A.			W.A.			Tas.		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
B	Mining	2.7	2.7	2.8	18.7	†16.4	†16.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
C	Manufacturing	79.9	82.8	82.5	53.9	53.3	53.0	23.1	22.8	22.7
	Food, beverages and tobacco	11.6	11.4	11.2	7.5	7.0	6.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
	Textiles	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7
	Clothing and footwear	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Knitting mills; clothing	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
	Wood and wood products	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
	Furniture and mattresses	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Paper and paper products, printing	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Non-metallic mineral products	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Basic metal products	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
	Fabricated metal products	8.2	8.3	8.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Transport equipment	18.3	19.9	19.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
	Other machinery and equipment	10.5	11.2	11.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
D	Electricity, gas and water	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
E	Construction (b)	30.9	30.1	29.5	31.8	29.2	28.7	11.2	11.3	11.4
F	Wholesale and retail trade	52.9	52.5	51.5	49.5	49.2	49.0	14.4	14.5	14.1
	Wholesale Trade	23.6	22.9	22.5	22.0	22.0	21.9	6.5	6.6	6.3
	Retail trade	29.3	29.6	29.0	27.5	27.2	27.2	8.0	7.9	7.8
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.1	3.5	3.3	3.3
	Other retail trade	15.8	16.0	15.8	14.1	14.1	14.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
G	Transport and storage	18.8	18.3	18.4	21.3	21.1	20.9	6.3	6.2	6.1
	Road transport	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
	Rail and air transport	6.7	6.2	6.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
	Water transport	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Other transport and storage	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
H	Communication (b)	9.1	9.0	9.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	17.6	18.0	17.8	16.0	16.1	16.0	4.9	5.2	5.2
	Finance and investment	7.7	7.9	7.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
	Banking	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Other finance	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
	Insurance	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Real estate and business services	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
J (c)	Public administration and defence	11.2	11.2	11.2	15.1	15.2	15.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
K	Community services	36.3	36.2	36.3	29.9	31.3	31.3	9.7	10.0	9.9
	Health	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	14.2	14.4	14.4	12.1	12.8	12.8	4.6	4.8	4.8
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	13.0	12.9	12.8	8.9	9.4	9.3	3.1	3.1	3.0
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.0	9.1	9.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
	Total	279.6	280.9	278.8	262.5	†258.4	†257.4	89.1	89.4	88.9
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		186.1	189.1	187.1	176.8	†172.5	†171.6	59.3	59.3	58.9
Government		93.5	91.9	91.8	85.8	85.9	85.9	29.8	30.1	30.0
	Commonwealth (f)	31.5	30.7	30.7	16.3	16.2	16.2	7.5	7.4	7.4
	State (e) (f)	56.2	55.5	55.5	62.3	62.4	62.4	19.6	20.0	19.9
	Local (e)	5.9	5.6	5.6	7.2	7.3	7.3	2.6	2.7	2.6

For footnotes see page 22.

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES

FEMALES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

ASIC division	ASIC industry	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
B	Mining	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
C	Manufacturing	110.2	112.5	112.3	114.2	116.5	117.1	23.3	23.3	23.5
	Food, beverages and tobacco	15.9	16.2	16.2	14.5	14.5	14.6	8.2	8.4	8.4
	Textiles	4.4	4.3	4.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Clothing and footwear	21.9	22.2	21.9	33.6	34.2	34.5	3.6	3.3	3.4
	Knitting mills; clothing	20.1	20.3	20.0	28.7	29.1	29.3	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Wood and wood products	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Furniture and mattresses	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Paper and paper products, printing	10.3	10.5	10.7	8.5	8.6	8.7	2.5	2.8	2.7
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	9.2	9.4	9.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Non-metallic mineral products	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Basic metal products	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
	Fabricated metal products	8.2	8.3	8.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
	Transport equipment	3.8	3.9	3.9	8.9	9.7	9.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Other machinery and equipment	18.5	19.1	19.0	13.7	14.3	14.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	9.5	9.8	9.8	8.7	9.0	9.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
D	Electricity, gas and water	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
E	Construction	6.9	7.4	7.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
F	Wholesale and retail trade	†149.8	154.6	156.9	108.6	111.6	112.3	62.7	66.1	66.7
	Wholesale trade	33.5	34.6	35.8	25.1	25.5	25.6	13.3	13.7	13.7
	Retail trade	†116.3	120.0	121.1	83.5	86.1	86.7	49.3	52.4	53.0
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	11.4	11.0	11.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.0	5.0
	Other retail trade	†104.9	109.0	110.1	77.2	79.9	80.5	44.2	47.5	48.0
G	Transport and storage	16.4	17.2	17.2	10.6	11.4	11.5	4.7	4.9	5.0
	Road transport	6.4	7.0	6.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.9	2.1
	Rail and air transport	5.5	5.7	5.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
	Water transport	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Other transport and storage	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
H	Communication	10.6	10.8	10.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	84.8	87.8	87.9	49.5	50.8	50.8	25.1	25.6	25.9
	Finance and investment	29.6	30.9	31.0	17.7	18.7	18.9	9.6	10.0	9.9
	Banking	20.1	20.8	20.8	12.6	13.2	13.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
	Other finance	9.5	10.1	10.2	5.1	5.5	5.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
	Insurance	12.8	13.0	12.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
	Real estate and business services	42.3	43.9	44.0	23.4	23.9	23.7	11.8	12.0	12.4
J (c)	Public administration and defence	26.6	26.8	27.2	24.8	25.2	25.4	11.3	11.7	11.9
K	Community services	176.1	180.2	180.9	151.2	153.5	154.4	75.1	76.0	76.3
	Health	93.7	95.4	96.7	77.1	78.5	79.1	39.6	40.4	40.8
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	66.2	68.7	68.0	61.2	62.2	62.2	28.7	28.8	28.9
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	16.2	16.1	16.2	12.9	12.9	13.1	6.8	6.7	6.7
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	59.6	62.2	61.7	39.5	40.4	39.7	29.0	28.6	28.8
	Total	†646.2	665.0	667.9	515.5	526.5	528.3	240.9	246.4	248.3
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		†470.1	482.8	484.5	372.8	380.6	381.5	175.2	179.3	181.0
Government		176.1	182.2	183.4	142.8	145.9	146.9	65.7	67.1	67.3
Commonwealth		36.3	36.8	37.2	27.9	27.8	28.2	12.1	12.6	12.7
State (e)		132.6	137.9	138.7	104.1	106.7	107.3	51.3	52.1	52.2
Local (e)		7.2	7.4	7.5	10.8	11.3	11.4	2.2	2.4	2.4

For footnotes see page 22.

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES - *continued*
FEMALES
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC division	ASIC industry	S.A.			W.A.			Tas.		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
B	Mining	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
C	Manufacturing	22.9	23.6	23.5	11.4	11.6	11.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
	Food, beverages and tobacco	4.6	4.5	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Textiles	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
	Clothing and footwear	2.9	3.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Knitting mills; clothing	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Wood and wood products	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Furniture and mattresses	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Paper and paper products, printing	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	—	—	—
	Non-metallic mineral products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Basic metal products	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Fabricated metal products	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Transport equipment	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Other machinery and equipment	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
D	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
E	Construction	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
F	Wholesale and retail trade	41.2	41.0	40.3	39.2	39.6	39.3	9.4	9.9	9.9
	Wholesale trade	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Retail trade	32.5	32.7	32.2	30.6	31.2	31.0	7.8	8.1	7.9
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Other retail trade	29.3	29.6	29.2	27.5	28.2	28.1	7.3	7.6	7.5
G	Transport and storage	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Road transport	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Rail and air transport	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Water transport	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other transport and storage	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
H	Communication	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.9
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	16.1	16.7	16.8	16.5	16.9	17.3	4.3	4.5	4.5
	Finance and investment	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Banking	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Other finance	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Insurance	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Real estate and business services	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2	1.6	1.7	1.7
J (c)	Public administration and defence	6.6	6.6	6.7	9.3	9.4	9.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
K	Community services	66.4	64.8	65.4	54.6	55.3	55.4	18.3	18.3	18.2
	Health	35.9	34.9	35.0	31.2	31.2	31.2	9.9	9.9	9.9
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	23.7	23.3	23.9	19.3	19.9	20.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	6.8	6.6	6.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	18.4	18.2	17.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
	Total	180.6	180.0	179.8	156.7	158.2	158.3	47.5	48.5	48.3
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		123.0	123.9	122.9	106.4	106.6	106.3	29.1	29.8	29.6
Government		57.6	56.1	56.9	50.3	51.7	52.0	18.4	18.7	18.7
	Commonwealth (f)	8.2	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.9	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	State (e) (f)	48.0	46.6	47.3	41.7	43.0	43.2	15.6	15.9	15.9
	Local (e)	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5

For footnotes see page 22.

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES
PERSONS
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

ASIC divis- ion	ASIC industry	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld		
		1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5
B	Mining	26.0	27.0	27.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	15.4	16.5	16.6
C	Manufacturing	439.5	443.9	441.6	391.1	396.3	397.6	118.4	119.7	120.6
	Food, beverages and tobacco	61.8	61.2	60.0	53.8	53.1	53.0	38.3	38.5	38.8
	Textiles	10.6	10.6	10.4	20.6	20.1	19.7	1.3	1.1	1.3
	Clothing and footwear	28.2	28.3	28.0	44.7	45.3	45.7	4.4	4.1	4.2
	Knitting mills; clothing	25.1	25.2	24.9	37.1	37.5	37.7	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	23.8	23.8	23.3	19.2	18.8	18.8	10.4	10.6	10.7
	Wood and wood products	14.7	14.5	14.1	12.6	12.2	12.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
	Furniture and mattresses	9.1	9.2	9.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
	Paper and paper products, printing	36.2	35.8	35.8	32.8	33.3	33.4	9.0	9.4	9.3
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	30.3	30.7	30.6	21.6	21.7	22.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
	Non-metallic mineral products	17.0	16.8	16.9	12.9	12.6	12.6	6.0	6.0	6.1
	Basic metal products	52.2	53.8	53.7	11.0	11.3	11.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
	Fabricated metal products	42.3	42.8	43.1	32.7	32.9	33.0	11.6	11.9	12.0
	Transport equipment	42.3	42.8	42.8	60.8	64.8	65.1	12.5	12.8	13.0
	Other machinery and equipment	69.3	71.1	70.7	54.5	55.2	55.3	10.5	11.0	11.0
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	25.6	26.2	26.1	26.5	27.3	27.4	4.2	3.7	3.7
D	Electricity, gas and water	40.8	41.7	41.7	31.6	32.1	31.9	11.2	11.6	11.6
E	Construction (b)	117.9	115.9	116.3	83.0	80.5	79.4	64.5	64.4	63.9
F	Wholesale and retail trade	†347.3	353.2	354.8	260.7	264.2	264.5	150.4	156.3	157.0
	Wholesale trade	118.2	119.7	120.7	91.2	92.7	92.4	52.5	54.0	53.8
	Retail trade	†229.1	233.5	234.1	169.5	171.5	172.1	97.9	102.2	103.2
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	61.5	60.3	59.6	41.7	40.6	40.4	27.4	27.0	27.1
	Other retail trade	†167.6	173.2	174.5	127.8	131.0	131.7	70.5	75.2	76.2
G	Transport and storage	103.4	105.1	104.7	68.4	69.7	69.8	42.2	43.2	43.8
	Road transport	42.2	43.5	43.0	27.1	27.9	27.9	16.0	16.6	17.1
	Rail and air transport	37.3	37.9	38.1	23.8	23.6	23.6	18.4	18.6	18.6
	Water transport	12.1	12.1	12.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	5.1	5.0	5.1
	Other transport and storage	11.8	11.7	11.6	10.2	10.9	10.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
H	Communication (b)	43.8	43.8	43.9	35.3	34.6	34.7	18.9	19.1	19.2
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	166.0	171.7	171.4	108.4	110.3	110.2	54.8	55.7	56.2
	Finance and investment	61.1	63.1	63.0	39.9	41.2	41.5	21.5	22.1	22.1
	Banking	42.6	43.8	43.5	30.1	30.7	30.8	14.1	14.3	14.4
	Other finance	18.5	19.3	19.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	7.4	7.8	7.7
	Insurance	25.8	25.7	25.6	20.1	20.0	19.8	8.5	8.4	8.4
	Real estate and business services	79.1	82.8	82.8	48.4	49.1	48.9	24.8	25.2	25.8
J (c)	Public administration and defence	72.6	72.8	73.3	58.8	59.3	59.3	33.3	34.0	34.2
K	Community services	278.0	285.3	284.7	238.8	243.2	244.3	119.9	121.6	122.0
	Health	119.6	122.8	123.3	99.1	101.3	102.0	51.5	52.9	53.2
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	107.8	111.7	110.5	100.7	102.4	102.5	46.1	46.8	46.8
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	50.7	50.8	51.0	39.0	39.5	39.8	22.3	22.0	22.0
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	109.8	114.0	113.5	67.9	68.6	67.9	45.7	46.5	46.7
	Total	†1,749.0	1,778.3	1,777.0	1,351.7	1,366.5	1,367.4	678.0	692.0	695.3
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		†1,245.0	1,268.3	1,267.5	967.5	977.5	977.8	472.3	482.2	485.5
Government		504.0	510.0	509.5	384.2	388.9	389.6	205.7	209.8	209.7
Commonwealth		122.8	123.3	123.8	97.3	96.9	97.3	41.4	42.1	42.2
State (e)		325.3	331.2	330.1	256.4	260.4	260.6	143.9	146.8	146.6
Local (e)		56.0	55.5	55.7	30.6	31.6	31.7	20.4	20.9	20.9

For footnotes see page 22.

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - STATES - *continued*
 PERSONS
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC divis- ion	ASIC industry	S.A.			W.A.			Tas.		
		1978	1979	1978	1978	1979	1978	1978	1979	1978
		July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
A (a)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
B	Mining	3.1	3.2	3.2	21.0	†18.7	†19.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
C	Manufacturing	102.9	106.4	106.0	65.3	64.9	64.5	27.6	27.3	27.2
	Food, beverages and tobacco	16.2	15.9	15.6	10.5	9.8	9.6	5.3	5.4	5.2
	Textiles	2.3	2.4	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
	Clothing and footwear	3.8	4.1	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Knitting mills; clothing	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Footwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
	Wood, wood products and furniture	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
	Wood and wood products	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
	Furniture and mattresses	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Paper and paper products, printing	6.9	6.9	7.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
	Non-metallic mineral products	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Basic metal products	8.9	9.5	9.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
	Fabricated metal products	10.0	10.2	10.2	7.5	7.0	6.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Transport equipment	20.1	21.8	21.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Other machinery and equipment	14.5	15.3	15.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.5	5.8	5.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
D	Electricity, gas and water	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
E	Construction (b)	33.1	32.4	31.9	33.6	31.0	30.4	11.7	11.8	11.9
F	Wholesale and retail trade	94.1	93.5	91.8	88.7	88.8	88.4	23.9	24.4	24.0
	Wholesale trade	32.3	31.2	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	8.2	8.4	8.3
	Retail trade	61.8	62.3	61.2	58.1	58.4	58.2	15.7	16.0	15.7
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	16.6	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.1	16.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
	Other retail trade	45.2	45.6	45.0	41.6	42.3	42.2	11.8	12.2	12.0
G	Transport and storage	21.8	21.2	21.3	24.4	24.1	23.9	7.0	6.8	6.7
	Road transport	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
	Rail and air transport	7.8	7.3	7.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
	Water transport	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
	Other transport and storage	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
H	Communication (b)	11.9	11.7	11.8	9.9	9.7	9.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	33.7	34.7	34.6	32.5	33.1	33.4	9.2	9.7	9.7
	Finance and investment	13.7	14.0	14.0	12.9	13.5	13.6	3.8	4.1	4.1
	Banking	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
	Other finance	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
	Insurance	5.5	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Real estate and business services	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	3.5	3.7	3.7
J (c)	Public administration and defence	17.9	17.8	17.9	24.4	24.6	24.8	8.6	8.7	8.7
K	Community services	102.7	101.1	101.8	84.4	86.6	86.7	27.9	28.3	28.2
	Health	44.9	43.9	44.0	40.1	40.3	40.3	11.9	12.0	12.0
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	37.9	37.7	38.3	31.4	32.7	32.9	11.8	12.1	12.1
	Welfare, religious institutions and other community services	19.8	19.4	19.5	12.9	13.6	13.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
L (d)	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	28.9	28.9	28.4	24.7	24.6	24.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
	Total	460.2	460.9	458.6	419.3	†416.6	†415.7	136.6	137.9	137.2
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
Private		309.1	313.0	309.9	283.2	†279.1	†277.9	88.4	89.1	88.5
Government		151.1	148.0	148.7	136.1	137.5	137.9	48.2	48.8	48.7
Commonwealth (f)		39.7	38.8	38.9	23.3	23.1	23.3	9.8	9.7	9.8
State (e) (f)		104.2	102.2	102.8	104.0	105.4	105.6	35.3	35.9	35.8
Local (e)		7.2	7.0	7.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	3.1	3.2	3.1

(a) Excludes ASIC subdivisions 01 Agriculture and 02 Services to Agriculture. (b) Because estimates of Australian Telecommunications Commission employees are not separately available for Construction and Communication, all employees of the Commission, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC subdivision 94 Private households employing staff. (e) Excludes State and local government employees (6.4 thousand persons in Australia at June 1979) engaged in agriculture or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. (f) On 1 March 1978 South Australian and Tasmanian railway operations, previously under the authority of the State government, were taken over by Australian National Railways. The effect of this change was to transfer approximately 9,500 employees from State government to Commonwealth government.

TABLE 12. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
NORTHERN TERRITORY (a)
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC industry	Males			Females			Persons		
	1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
	July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
Mining	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
Manufacturing	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.9
Construction (b)	4.6	4.6	4.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	4.9	5.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.7	5.7
Transport and storage	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
Public administration and defence (c)	3.8	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	6.7	7.3	7.3
Community services	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.3	10.5	10.8	10.8
Other	3.7	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.7	6.8
Total	25.8	27.3	27.6	13.8	14.8	15.0	39.6	42.1	42.5

PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Private	16.4	17.3	17.6	7.4	7.8	7.9	23.8	25.1	25.5
Government	9.4	10.0	10.0	6.5	7.0	7.1	15.8	17.0	17.1
Commonwealth (d)	4.7	3.7	2.5	5.2	3.1	1.1	9.9	6.8	3.6
Northern Territory (d)	4.3	6.0	7.2	1.3	3.9	5.9	5.6	9.9	13.1
Local	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.4

(a) The Northern Territory attained self-government on 1 July 1978. As a result of transfers of staff to Northern Territory government departments and authorities, some minor changes in industry classification occurred in subsequent periods. (b) Because estimates of Australian Telecommunications Commission employees are not separately available for Construction and Communication, all employees of the Commission, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) The Northern Territory attained self-government on 1 July 1978. Employees of the Public Service of the Northern Territory were included in the category Commonwealth government prior to this date.

TABLE 13. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

ASIC industry	Males			Females			Persons		
	1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
	July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
Manufacturing	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Construction (b)	5.6	4.8	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.0	5.2	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.7	11.5	11.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.6	6.7	6.6
Public administration and defence (c)	18.0	18.4	18.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	30.2	30.7	30.8
Community services, education, libraries, museums and art galleries	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	10.4	10.3	10.3
Other community services	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services (d)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.7	3.7
Other	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	4.9	4.6	4.6
Total	50.9	50.3	50.0	36.1	36.3	36.3	87.0	86.7	86.4

PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Private	18.4	17.4	17.1	13.9	14.2	14.2	32.3	31.6	31.3
Government	32.5	33.0	32.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	54.6	55.1	55.1

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Because estimates of Australian Telecommunications Commission employees are not separately available for Construction and Communication, all employees of the Commission, except those in Manufacturing, have been included in Communication. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC subdivision 94 Private households employing staff.

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